

Title 20: Land Use Code

Chapter 20.10: Land Use Districts

20.10.020 Establishment of land use districts.

Land use districts in the City are hereby established as follows:

<u>District</u>	<u>Designation</u>
...	...
Urban Core	UC
Mixed-Use Highrise	MU-H
Mixed-Use Midrise	MU-M
Mixed-Use Residential Midrise	MUR-M

...

20.10.100 District descriptions.

LUC 20.10.180 through ~~20.10.397~~[20.10.398](#) describe the purpose and scope of the City's land use districts. These sections may be used to guide the interpretation of the regulations associated with each district.

20.10.398 Mixed-Use Land Use Districts

A. Purpose. The Mixed-Use Land Use Districts are intended to be walkable, transit-oriented, and dense urban neighborhoods with a mix of uses that support the local and regional economy and a livable community. Refer to LUC 20.10.445 for allowed uses.

1. Goals.

- a. Develop Mixed-Use Districts as livable, sustainable, viable and memorable neighborhoods;
- b. Promote sustainable and resilient development that is responsive to the climatic and regional context of Bellevue;
- c. Encourage safe, functional, and attractive development that prioritizes pedestrians, and promotes sustainable transportation options;
- d. Develop cohesive and contextual urban development with a strong identity and connection to adjacent neighborhoods; and-
- e. Foster a sense of community, pride, and stewardship of the built and natural environment.

B. District descriptions.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

1. Urban Core (UC). The purpose of the UC Land Use District is to provide for the highest-density mixed-use development nearby to Downtown. The district is limited in area so that the highest levels of density outside of Downtown are nearest to unique public amenities located within the districts, such as light rail stations, the Grand Connection, and Eastrail.
2. Mixed-Use Highrise (MU-H). The purpose of the MU-H Land Use District is to provide for a mix of housing, retail, service, office, and complementary land uses at a high scale and density. The district provides a level of intensity appropriate for areas in proximity to high levels of transit and activity in Mixed Use Centers.
3. Mixed-Use Midrise (MU-M). The purpose of the MU-M Land Use District is to provide for a mix of housing, retail, service, office, and complementary land uses at a medium scale and density. The district provides for a transition between higher and lower density land use districts in mixed use areas throughout the City.
4. Mixed-Use Residential Midrise (MUR-M). The purpose of the MUR-M Land Use District is to provide for primarily housing with retail, service, office, and complementary uses at lower floors at a medium scale and density. The district provides a transition between higher and lower density land use districts while providing shopping, services, and amenities close to housing.

...

20.10.420 Interpretation of land use charts by Director.

...

B. Conflict.

1. In the case of a conflict between the Land Use District Descriptions (contained in LUC 20.10.180 through 20.10.395~~20.10.398~~) and ~~the a~~ use chart, the use charts contained in LUC 20.10.440, ~~LUC 20.10.445~~, or Chapter 20.25 LUC shall prevail.
2. In the case of a conflict between the Land Use District Descriptions contained in LUC 20.10.398 and LUC 20.10.445, LUC 20.10.445 shall prevail.

...

20.10.445 Land uses in Mixed-Use Land Use Districts

A. Applicability. This section only governs land uses in mixed-use land use districts listed in LUC 20.10.398. The provisions of this section do not apply to any other land use districts.

B. Permitted uses.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

1. All land uses are permitted outright, except as provided in this subsection B, and except those expressly prohibited under LUC 20.10.445.C and those permitted only as conditional uses under LUC 20.10.445.D.
2. Land uses may be permitted either as the principal use or a subordinate use subject to LUC 20.20.840.
23. In the case of a question as to the inclusion or exclusion of a particular proposed land use, the Director shall have the authority to make the final determination per LUC 20.10.420.
4. District-specific requirements. Land uses described below are permitted in the land use districts described below, but subject to specific requirements as follows:
 - a. In the MUR-M Land Use District, nonresidential uses may only be located within the first two (2) stories of a building, except eating and drinking establishments may be located on the top story of a building.
35. Use-specific requirements. The following land uses are permitted, but structures or sites containing such uses are subject to specific requirements as follows:
 - a. Manufacturing Uses. Structures containing manufacturing uses shall be limited to 20,000 gross square feet. Larger structures containing manufacturing uses may be allowed through an Administrative Departure as provided in LUC 20.25R.010.D.4.
 - b. Uses Relating to the Sale, Lease, or Rental of Automobiles or Motorcycles. Any site containing a use relating to the sale, lease, or rental of automobiles or motorcycles shall not include outdoor storage or outdoor display of automobiles or motorcycles between the building and a public right-of-way. The outdoor storage or outdoor display area must be limited in size to no more than 10 percent of the lot area. Surface parking may be used for additional outdoor storage or outdoor display, provided that the automobiles or motorcycles are kept indoors outside of business operating hours.
 - c. Surface accessory parking serving a permitted use. Surface accessory parking located on any site may not exceed 10 percent of the lot area, or 15 percent for small sites. Larger surface accessory parking may be allowed through an Administrative Departure as provided in LUC 20.25R.010.D.4.
 - i. Surface accessory parking shall be measured as the area of all parking spaces and drive aisles adjacent to parking spaces.
 - ii. Existing nonconforming surface accessory parking may be re-surfaced and re-striped, provided that:
 - (1). No additional hard surface coverage is added to the site; and

Commented [A1]: January 3: Clarifies that auto dealerships in Wilburton will not be classified as nonconforming uses. Instead, they will be permitted uses with nonconforming sites or structures if the outdoor display does not meet the proposed requirements in LUC 20.10.445.B.5.

Commented [A2]: January 3: Provision limiting the outdoor display of automobiles, consistent with BelRed standards added to December draft and clarified here. These provisions apply to any **new** auto dealers.

Commented [A3]: January 3: Subsection relocated for order and clarity.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

(2). If restriping results in a reconfigured parking area or increases the number of parking spaces, the spaces shall meet applicable requirements in LUC 20.20.590.

C. Prohibited uses. The following land uses are prohibited as both principal and subordinate uses, except as otherwise noted:

1. Agricultural production of animals and animal products.
2. Agricultural processing.
3. Drive-in businesses and drive-throughs.
4. Hazardous waste treatment and storage facilities (both on- or off-site), unless associated with medical or life science uses and meeting all applicable standards for safe storage and handling of hazardous waste.
5. Junk yards.
6. Marijuana producers and marijuana processors, as defined in LUC 20.20.535..
7. Any use containing outdoor storage or outdoor displays, except:
 - a. Outdoor storage for florists and other horticultural uses including nurseries;
 - b. Temporary outdoor display of retail products, provided all products are kept indoors outside of business operating hours;
 - c. As provided in subsection B.5.b of this section.
8. Recycling centers, solid waste collection areas, or solid waste disposal facilities, except those qualifying as subordinate uses under LUC 20.20.725 or meeting the requirements of LUC 20.20.820.
9. Warehousing and storage services.
10. Any land use prohibited under LUC 20.10.410.

D. Conditional uses.

1. The following land uses shall require an Administrative Conditional Use Permit pursuant to Part 20.30E LUC:
 - a. Animal boarding and commercial kennels, except these uses may be permitted as subordinate to retail pet shops, pet day cares, pet grooming, and veterinary clinics or animal hospitals.
 - b. Electrical utility facilities.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

- c. [Marijuana retail outlets, as defined in LUC 20.20.535, subject to the requirements of LUC 20.20.535.](#)
 - d. [Motor vehicle transportation, such as bus terminals and taxi headquarters.](#)
 - e. [Primary and secondary educational facilities, subject to the requirements of LUC 20.20.740.](#)
2. [The following land uses shall require a Conditional Use Permit pursuant to Part 20.30B LUC:](#)
- a. [Essential public facilities.](#)
 - b. [Homeless services uses, as defined in LUC 20.20.455.](#)
 - c. [Regional utility system.](#)
 - d. [Transient lodging.](#)
 - e. [Utility facilities, except heat recovery systems may be permitted outright.](#)

...

Chapter 20.20: General Development Requirements

...

20.20.010 Uses in land use districts dimensional requirements.

Chart 20.20.010

Uses in land use districts – Dimensional Requirements

...

Wilburton LUCA
 Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
 January 3, 2025

Mixed-Use Land Use Districts

<u>Development Type</u> <u>(2)(4)</u>	<u>UC</u>		<u>MU-H</u>		<u>MU-M</u>	<u>MUR-M</u>
	<u>Nonres.</u>	<u>Res.</u>	<u>Nonres.</u>	<u>Res.</u>	<u>All</u>	<u>All</u>
<u>Base Height (1)</u>	<u>250'</u>	<u>250'</u>	<u>100'</u>	<u>160'</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>
<u>Max Height (1)</u>	<u>450'</u>	<u>450'</u>	<u>250'</u>	<u>250'</u>	<u>100'</u>	<u>100'</u>
<u>Base FAR</u>	<u>6.0</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>4.0</u>	<u>6.0</u>	<u>2.5</u>	<u>2.5</u>
<u>Max. FAR</u>	<u>10.0</u>	<u>Unlimited</u>	<u>8.0</u>	<u>Unlimited</u>	<u>6.0</u>	<u>6.0</u>
<u>Maximum Floor Plate</u> <u>Above 55' Where</u> <u>Building Exceeds 100'</u> <u>(3)(4)</u>	<u>30,000 qsf</u>	<u>16,000 qsf</u>	<u>30,000 qsf</u>	<u>16,000 qsf</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>

Notes: Dimensional Requirements in Mixed-Use Land Use Districts

- (1) Refer to LUC 20.25R.040.B.2 and LUC 20.20.525 for allowable projections above the maximum height limits.
- (2) For purposes of applying FAR and height limits, a single building is considered residential if more than 50 percent of the gross floor area is devoted to residential uses. The maximum floor plate shall be determined based on whether more than 50 percent of the gross floor area of an individual tower is dedicated to residential or nonresidential use.
- (3) Refer to LUC 20.25R.040.B.3 for exceptions to this requirement.
- (4) Hotels and motels and other transient lodging shall be considered nonresidential uses for purposes of this Chart 20.20.010.

...

20.20.128 Affordable housing.

A. Purpose and Administration.

- 1. The purpose of this section is to ~~encourage~~ promote the development of affordable ~~housing dwelling units~~ by establishing requirements, incentives, and fees providing density bonus, dimensional standard modification, and modification of other requirements for affordable housing projects ~~new development~~.
- 2. The Director shall adopt by rule affordable housing standards to govern the construction, repair, modification, and operation of affordable dwelling units created by operation of this title. Such standards shall be consistent with the requirements of this title. When adopting affordable housing standards, the Director shall consider each of the following:

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- a. Consistency with the City's Comprehensive Plan;
 - b. Whether consistency with the City's other, non-Land-Use-Code-based affordable housing programs is beneficial to the City;
 - c. Whether consistency with affordable housing standards adopted by neighboring jurisdictions is beneficial to the City;
 - d. The impact on the City's affordable housing goals;
 - e. The impact on the cost of development; and
 - f. The impact on the quality of life of residents of affordable units.
3. The following affordable housing standards shall apply to any affordable dwelling unit created by operation of this title. In the event of a conflict between a standard listed below and a standard included elsewhere in this title, the standard included elsewhere shall control.
- a. The affordable dwelling units shall be generally distributed throughout the residential portions of a development and, where market-rate dwelling units are provided, intermingled with market-rate dwelling units. The Director shall define by rule the terms "generally distributed" and "intermingled" for the purposes of this subsection.
 - b. If all market-rate dwelling units in the development are for rent, then all affordable dwelling units shall also be for rent.
 - c. If all market-rate dwelling units in the development are for sale, then all affordable dwelling units shall also be for sale.
 - d. If the market-rate dwelling units in the development are a mix of dwelling units that are for rent and for sale, then the affordable dwelling units shall be a proportionate mix of rental and for sale units.
 - e. The affordable dwelling units shall consist of a mix of number of bedrooms that is in the same proportion as the bedroom mix of market-rate dwelling units in the overall development. The Director shall define by rule the term "bedroom" for the purposes of this subsection.
 - f. The affordable dwelling units shall be provided in a range of sizes comparable to the size of market-rate dwelling units in the development. The size of affordable dwelling units shall be consistent with the market-rate dwelling units in the same development, provided that affordable dwelling units are no smaller than 500 square feet for a studio unit, 600 square feet for a one-bedroom unit, 800 square feet for a two-bedroom unit, or 1,000 square feet for a three-bedroom unit. However, the Director may authorize an affordable dwelling unit to be smaller where a proportional number of market-rate units of the same dwelling unit type are the same size or smaller and that affordable dwelling units still provide adequate space for typical household needs, such as sleeping, cooking, and personal hygiene.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- g. The materials, finishes, design, amenities, and appliances of affordable dwelling units shall have substantially the same functionality as, and be substantially comparable with, those of the other dwelling units in the development.
- h. The affordable dwelling units shall remain affordable for the life of the project, which shall not be less than 50 years.
- 4. Legal Agreement. Whenever an affordable dwelling unit is created by operation of this title then, prior to issuance of a building permit for the development, the City and the owner of the site shall enter into an agreement, in a form approved by the City. Once fully executed, the agreement shall be recorded with the King County Recorder's Office, on the title of the real property on which the development is located.

 - a. The agreement shall be a covenant running with the land and shall be binding on the assigns, heirs, and successors of the owner of the property.
 - b. If affordable dwelling units are later converted from being for rent to for sale, or for sale to for rent, then such dwelling units shall remain affordable to households at the same percentage area median income as required under the Director's original approval; provided, that the Director may approve different percentage area median incomes. Where different percentage area median incomes are approved in relation to a conversion, the Director shall require the owner to execute and record a revised legal agreement reflecting the new percentage area median incomes.
 - c. The affordable dwelling units shall remain affordable to households at the same percentage area median income as required under the Director's original approval for the life of the project, which shall not be less than 50 years.
 - d. Through the agreement, the Director may agree to subordinate the agreement for the purpose of enabling the owner to obtain financing for development of the property; provided, that such subordination is consistent with the applicable requirements of this title.
 - e. The agreement shall address price restrictions, home buyer or tenant qualifications, phasing of construction, monitoring of affordability, and any other topics applicable to the construction, maintenance, and operation of the affordable dwelling units; provided, that the covenant shall be consistent with the applicable requirements of this title.
- 5. Annual Adjustments for Inflation. The Director is both authorized and directed to annually increase or decrease the fees listed below by an adjustment necessary to reflect the then-current published annual change in the Seattle Consumer Price Index for Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:

 - a. The in-lieu fees contained in Table 20.20.128.J.4; and
 - b. The in-lieu fee for nonresidential development contained in Chart 20.25Q.070.D.4.

Commented [A4]: January 3: Included language requiring annual adjustments based on inflation for specified affordable housing fees, consistent with our practice in BelRed, East Main, and Downtown.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

B. Definitions. The following definitions are specific to this section. Where a term defined below is used in this section its meaning shall be as defined below.

...

5. "Affordable" means that a household eligible to rent or own the dwelling unit pays no more than 30 percent of household income for housing expenses.

6. "Area Median Income" means the median income for the Seattle-Bellevue, WA Housing and Urban Development Metro Fair Market Rent Area ("Seattle-Bellevue HMFA") as most recently published by the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development (the "HUD"). In the event that HUD no longer publishes median family income figures for Seattle-Bellevue HMFA or King County, the director may estimate the applicable median income, in such manner as the director shall determine by rule adopted following a public comment opportunity.

...

J. Affordable Dwelling Units in Mixed-Use Land Use Districts.

1. Applicability. This subsection shall apply to the construction of new multifamily, mixed-use, or nonresidential structures when the multifamily or mixed-use structure contains 10 or more dwelling units or when the nonresidential structure includes more than 4,000 square feet of gross floor area. This subsection shall not apply to building additions that increase the gross floor area by less than 50 percent.

a. An applicant proposing multifamily or mixed-use development, either fully or partially located within a Mixed-Use Land Use District, that is subject to the requirements of this subsection J shall comply with at least one of the following:

i. The residential performance option under LUC 20.20.128.J.2;

ii. The payment option under LUC 20.20.128.J.4;

iii. The land transfer option under LUC 20.20.128.J.5; or

iv. Through a combination of the residential performance option and the payment option in accordance with LUC 20.20.128.J.6.

b. An applicant proposing nonresidential development, either fully or partially located within a Mixed-Use Land Use District, that is subject to the requirements of this subsection J shall comply with at least one of the following:

i. The nonresidential performance option under LUC 20.20.128.J.3;

ii. The payment option under LUC 20.20.128.J.4;

iii. The land transfer option under LUC 20.20.128.J.5; or

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

iv. Through a combination of the nonresidential performance option and the payment option in accordance with LUC 20.20.128.J.6.

2. Performance Option - Residential. An applicant complying with this subsection J through the performance option in relation to proposed multifamily or mixed-use development shall provide affordable dwelling units onsite in an amount indicated below:

a. For dwelling units intended for rent:

i. At least 10 percent of all dwelling units shall be affordable to households earning up to, and including, 80 percent of the area median income; or

ii. At least seven (7) percent of all dwelling units shall be affordable to households earning up to, and including, 60 percent of the area median income; or

iii. At least five (5) percent of all dwelling units shall be affordable to households earning up to, and including, 50 percent of the area median income.

b. For dwelling units intended for sale:

i. At least 15 percent of all dwelling units shall be affordable to households earning up to, and including, 100 percent of the area median income; or

ii. At least 10 percent of all dwelling units shall be affordable to households earning up to, and including, 80 percent of the area median income; or

c. If the operation of subsection J.2 of this section would result in a fractional requirement, and that fraction is 0.5 or greater then the number of affordable dwelling units required at the applicable area median income shall be equal to the next higher whole number.

3. Performance Option – Nonresidential. An applicant complying with this subsection J through the performance option in relation to proposed nonresidential development shall provide affordable dwelling units onsite in an amount indicated below:

a. For dwelling units intended for rent:

i. For every 1,000 square feet of gross floor area, one dwelling unit shall be provided that is affordable to households earning up to, and including, 80 percent of the area median income; or

ii. For every 3,000 square feet of gross floor area, one dwelling unit shall be provided that is affordable to households earning up to, and including, 60 percent of the area median income; or

iii. For every 5,000 square feet of gross floor area, one dwelling unit shall be provided that is affordable to households earning up to, and including, 50 percent of the area median income.

Commented [A5]: January 3: Readjusted based on stakeholder feedback on December draft. Set-aside supported by the Nexus and Proportionality Analysis.

Commented [A6]: January 3: Inserting language to deal with a fractional requirement (e.g., if 44 dwelling units are provided, 10 percent of that is 4.4 affordable dwelling units).

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

b. For dwelling units intended for sale:

i. For every 1,000 square feet of gross floor area, one dwelling unit shall be provided that is affordable to households earning up to, and including, 100 percent of the area median income; or

ii. For every 3,000 square feet of gross floor area, one dwelling unit shall be provided that is affordable to households earning up to, and including, 80 percent of the area median income.

c. If the operation of subsection J.3 of this section would result in a fractional requirement, and that fraction is 0.5 or greater, then the number of affordable dwelling units required at the applicable area median income shall be equal to the next higher whole number.

4. In-Lieu Fee Option. An applicant complying with this subsection J through the payment option shall provide a cash payment to the City in lieu of on-site performance. In-lieu fees shall be both assessed and collected at building permit issuance. The payment amount shall be calculated by multiplying the per-square foot amount provided in Table 20.20.128.J.4 by the total gross square footage of new non-exempt gross floor area.

Table 20.20.128.J.4

Land Use District	Non-Residential Fee Per- Square Foot of New Non-Exempt Gross Floor Area	Residential and Mixed-Use Fee Per- Square Foot of New Non-Exempt Gross Floor Area
Urban Core	\$24.00	\$18.00
All other Mixed-Use Districts	\$24.00	\$13.00

5. Land Transfer Option. As an alternative to complying with the requirements of this subsection J through a performance option outlined in LUC 20.20.128.J.2 or J.3, the in-lieu fee option outlined in LUC 20.20.128.J.4, or a combination of a performance option and the payment option as outlined in LUC 20.20.128.J.6, the City may, but is not required to, accept legal title to real property from an applicant for purposes relating to the construction, operation, maintenance, or acquisition of affordable dwelling units. A proposed transfer of real property under this subsection shall be reviewed using the following procedure:

a. Eligibility. The City will not consider a land transfer under this subsection unless the real property proposed to be transferred is located within a Mixed-Use Land Use District established under LUC 20.10.020 and described in LUC 20.10.398.

b. Proposal Required. An applicant desiring to comply with the requirements of this subsection J through the Land Transfer Option shall submit, in conjunction with a complete application for the required Master Development Plan or Design Review, a proposal containing the following information:

i. A feasibility analysis containing the following information:

Commented [A7]: January 3: Inserting language to deal with a fractional requirement (e.g., if 44 dwelling units are provided, 10 percent of that is 4.4 affordable dwelling units).

Commented [A8]: January 3: Proposed fee amounts based on the Nexus and Proportionality Analysis, October 7 Wilburton Affordable Housing stakeholder workshop, and comparison to other jurisdictions.

For added context, the following fees are the maximum supportable fees according to the Nexus and Proportionality Analysis by use type:

Residential fees:
 Rental Unit (UC): \$31.63
 Rental Unit (All Other Districts): 26.31
 Ownership Unit (UC): \$39.43
 Ownership Unit (All Other Districts): \$28.85

Commercial fee: \$105.02

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

(1) Analysis demonstrating that, under applicable development regulations, site conditions on the real property proposed to be transferred would allow the construction of a number of affordable dwelling units equal to, or greater than, the number that would be required to be constructed under LUC 20.20.128.J.2 or J.3;

(2) Analysis demonstrating that no legal agreements relating to, or legal interests in, the real property proposed to be transferred exist that would preclude the construction of a number of affordable dwelling units equal to, or greater than, the number that would be required to be constructed under LUC 20.20.128.J.2 or J.3;

(3) Analysis demonstrating the maximum number of affordable dwelling units that could be constructed on the real property proposed to be transferred under applicable development regulations;

(4) Analysis demonstrating that adequate utility infrastructure exists to support the construction and operation of the number of affordable dwelling units identified in subsections 5.b.i.(1) and (3) of this section or, in the absence of adequate utility infrastructure, what utility infrastructure would be required to be constructed under applicable development regulations; and

(5) The appraised value of the real property proposed to be transferred, as determined by an appraiser licensed under the laws of Washington State.

ii. A survey of the real property proposed to be transferred, prepared by a surveyor licensed in the State of Washington, that depicts elevation, existing site conditions, all recorded easements, critical areas, critical area buffers, and critical area setbacks. The survey shall also include the legal description of the real property proposed to be transferred. The Director may further define what is required to be depicted on the survey by rule.

c. Review Process.

i. The City Manager, or designee, shall review the proposal. Where the following criteria are satisfied, the City Manager may, but is not required to, accept the transfer of real property and execute all documents necessary to effectuate the transfer:

(1) Under applicable development regulations, site conditions on the real property proposed to be transferred would allow the construction of a number of affordable dwelling units equal to, or greater than, the number that would be required to be constructed under LUC 20.20.128.J.2 or J.3;

(2) No legal agreements relating to, or legal interests in, the real property proposed to be transferred exist that would preclude the construction of a number of affordable dwelling units equal to, or greater than, the number that would be required to be constructed under LUC 20.20.128.J.2 or J.3; and

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- (3) The appraised value of the real property proposed to be transferred, as determined by an appraiser licensed under the laws of Washington State, is equal to, or greater than, the in-lieu fee that would be required under LUC 20.20.128.J.4.
 - ii. Recording Required. If the City Manager, or designee, accepts the transfer of real property, then the applicant shall record all agreements and deeds necessary to effectuate the transfer and shall provide copies of the recorded documents to the Director.
 - iii. If the City Manager, or designee, declines the proposed transfer, then the applicant cannot satisfy the requirements of subsection J through the Land Transfer Option and must instead comply with the requirements of subsection J through another option listed in subsection J.1 of this section.
6. Compliance through a Combination of Performance and Payment Options. An applicant proposing multifamily, mixed-use, or nonresidential development, either fully or partially located within a Mixed-Use Land Use District, that is subject to the requirements of this subsection J may achieve compliance through a combination of one or more of the following: a performance option under LUC 20.20.128.J.2 or J.3, as applicable to the development, and the payment option under LUC 20.20.128.J.4.
- a. If an applicant desires to comply with the requirements of subsection J through a combination of options, then the following procedure shall be used:

 - i. First, the total in-lieu fee for the development shall be calculated as if compliance would be achieved solely by operation of LUC 20.20.128.J.4.
 - ii. Then, the total number of affordable dwelling units required to be located onsite for the development shall be calculated as if compliance would be achieved solely by operation of LUC 20.20.128.J.2 or J.3, as applicable to the development.
 - iii. Then, the actual number of affordable dwelling units proposed to be located onsite for the development shall be divided by the result calculated in subsection J.6.a.ii of this section.
 - iv. Then, the result calculated in subsection J.6.a.iii of this section shall be subtracted from the number one (1).
 - v. Then, the result calculated in subsection J.6.a.iv of this section shall be multiplied with the result calculated in subsection J.6.a.i of this section.
 - vi. The result calculated in subsection J.6.a.v of this section constitutes the actual in-lieu fee that shall be required to be paid, provided that the actual number of affordable dwelling units proposed to be located onsite for the development are constructed, maintained, and operated in accordance with the requirements of this title.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

b. The following is an example demonstrating application of the procedure described in subsection J.6.a of this section to a hypothetical mixed-use development:

In-Lieu Fee Amount Required (Required Fee):	\$1,500,000
Onsite Affordable Dwelling Units Required (Required AH):	100
Actual Onsite Affordable Dwelling Units Proposed (Proposed AH):	10
Actual In-Lieu Fee Amount Required to be Paid:	\$1,350,000

Required Fee x [1 – (Proposed AH/Required AH)]

\$1,500,000 x [1-(10/100)] = \$1,350,000

Compliance is achieved.

7. Modification of amount of payment or performance. Pursuant to LUC 20.20.542, the Director may modify the amount of payment required under LUC 20.20.128.J.4 or the amount of onsite performance required under either LUC 20.20.128.J.2 or LUC 20.20.128.J.3.
8. Refer to LUC 20.25R.050 for FAR exemptions and incentives applicable to affordable housing in Mixed-Use Land Use Districts.
9. If the applicant elects to comply with this section through a performance option, or a combination of the payment option and a performance option, then, prior to the issuance of any permit(s), the Director shall review, and must approve, the proposed affordable dwelling units. The Director may approve the proposed affordable dwelling units only if they are consistent with the affordable housing standards listed in LUC 20.20.128.A.3 and with affordable housing standards adopted by rule in accordance with LUC 20.20.128.A.2.
10. If the applicant elects to comply with this section through the payment option, or a combination of the payment option and a performance option, then the Director is authorized to accept such payment from the applicant. Funds shall be deposited into a special account and may be used by the City for the purposes authorized by RCW 36.70A.540.

Commented [A9]: January 3: As the in-lieu fee amount has not yet been determined, it is difficult to provide a well-calibrated example. This example is meant to be demonstrative only and not necessarily a real-world example. This will be updated after the final fee is decided.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

...

20.20.350 Essential public facility (EPF).

A. Applicability. This section applies to each essential public facility (EPF) within the City except where a specific use is otherwise identified and regulated in the use charts in LUC 20.10.440 through 445 and Chapter 20.25 LUC. The requirements of this section shall be imposed at the establishment of any such EPF use, and upon any addition or modification to any such EPF use or structure housing that use. Any EPF specifically identified and regulated in the use charts in LUC 20.10.440 through 445 and Chapter 20.25 LUC shall be subject to the permitting procedures and requirements for that use, and shall not be subject to this section.

...

20.20.420 Green building.

A. Applicability. The provisions of this section apply to green building components of amenity incentive programs in Mixed-Use Land Use Districts.

B. Administrative rule. The varying nature of sustainable development strategies and the frequency of innovation in sustainability require flexibility in rulemaking and opportunities for periodic updates. Thus, green building requirements and incentives shall be established by the Director by rule adopted in accordance with LUC 20.40.100. The rule shall address the following:

1. The Director shall establish a tiered list of green building certification programs.

a. Tiers may be used to achieve bonus points in the Amenity Incentive System for Mixed Use Land Use Districts as provided in LUC 20.25R.050.

b. When establishing tiers and selecting green building certification programs, the Director shall consider the following:

i. What percentage of applicants will be able to achieve the green building certification program at the specified tier.

ii. The impact of the green building certification program on achieving the City's sustainability goals, including those specified in the City's Environmental Stewardship Plan and the City's Comprehensive Plan.

2. For any tier, the Director may establish additional requirements beyond meeting program certification that can further advance the City's sustainability goals.

C. Assurance Device. The Director shall specify an assurance device by rule, which may be a nonrevocable letter of credit, set-aside letter, assignment of funds, certificate of deposit, deposit account, bond, or other readily accessible source of funds.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

20.20.525 Mechanical Equipment.

...

C. Implementation

...

8. Allowable projections above maximum height. In all Land Use Districts with height limits of 100 feet and above, including all Mixed Use, BelRed, and Eastgate Land Use Districts, buildings may exceed the maximum height as follows:

a. Mechanical equipment and related appurtenances may be located above the maximum height applicable to the development up to the additional height indicated below, provided the additional height above the maximum contains only uninhabitable space and any improvements or structures required to -access, service, or screen the mechanical equipment:

i. Buildings containing life science uses: 45 feet

ii. Buildings containing all other uses: 30 feet

b. Renewable electricity-generating equipment such as photovoltaic panels located on the top of buildings are exempt from the maximum height requirement.

20.20.537 Micro-Apartments.

A. Applicability and Relationship to Other Regulations. Where noted in the general Land Use Charts in LUC 20.10.440 through 445 and Use Charts for Downtown in LUC 20.25A.050.D, BelRed in LUC 20.25D.070, Eastgate Transit Oriented Development in LUC 20.25P.050 and East Main in LUC 20.25Q.050.D, and when located within the following areas:

...

B. Standards. The following standards apply to micro-apartments:

...

2. Parking shall be provided at a ratio of one-quarter parking space per micro-apartment. Micro-apartments meeting the definition of Affordable Housing in LUC 20.50.010 and those located in Mixed-Use Land Use Districts shall have no parking minimum.

...

20.20.540 Multifamily play areas.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

A. New multifamily developments of 10 units or more shall be required, as a condition of Building Permit approval, to provide a minimum of 800 square feet of unpaved, usable open space with lawn or other soft surface for an outdoor children’s play area, plus an additional 50 square feet of usable open space for each additional unit beyond the initial 10 units, up to a maximum of 10,000 square feet, ~~except that this requirement does not apply to multifamily development downtown or to developments devoted exclusively to senior citizen dwellings as defined at LUC 20.50.046.~~ This requirement does not apply to:

1. Multifamily development in Downtown or Mixed Use Land Use Districts as defined in LUC 20.10.398;
2. Multifamily development devoted exclusively to senior citizen dwellings as defined in LUC 20.50.046; or
3. Micro-apartments.

...

20.20.542 Modification of Certain Development Regulations

A. Intent. The purpose of this section is to provide for a procedure through which the provisions of this title explicitly identified, described, and listed in LUC 20.20.542.B may be modified to ensure that they may be applied constitutionally to a development project.

B. Applicability. This section only applies to the requirements of this title identified, described, and listed below:

1. The amount of onsite performance required under LUC 20.20.128.J.2;
2. The amount of onsite performance required under LUC 20.20.128.J.3;
3. The amount of payment required under LUC 20.20.128.J.4;

C. Procedure. The Director may only modify the requirements of this title identified, described, and listed in LUC 20.20.542.B as follows:

1. The Director may modify a requirement listed in LUC 20.20.542.B if the applicant can demonstrate facts supporting a determination of severe economic impact at such a level that a property owner’s constitutional rights may be at risk. Specifically, the applicant must show that application of the requirement either:
 - a. Creates a severe economic impact by depriving a property owner of all economically beneficial use of the property; or
 - b. Creates severe economic impact, not reaching deprivation of all economically beneficial use, but reaching the level of an undue burden that should not be borne by the property owner.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

2. In determining whether there is a severe economic impact reaching the level of an undue burden that should not be borne by the property owner, the Director may weigh the following nonexclusive factors:
 - a. The severity of the economic impact caused by the application of the requirement;
 - b. The degree to which the requirement was or could have been anticipated;
 - c. The extent to which alternative uses of the property or configurations of the proposed development would alleviate the need for the requested waiver or reduction;
 - d. The extent to which any economic impact was due to decisions by the applicant and/or property owner; and
 - e. Other factors relevant to whether the burden should be borne by the property owner.
3. The waiver or reduction may be approved only to the extent necessary to grant relief from the severe economic impact.
4. A request to the Director for a modification under this section may be submitted at any time prior to issuance of a final land use decision on a Design Review application and shall include, at a minimum, all of the following information:
 - a. A description of the requested modification to one or more of the requirements listed in LUC 20.20.542.B;
 - b. The identity of the property owner and the date of the owner's acquisition of the property;
 - c. Documentation showing the use of the property at the time of the request or, if the property is vacant at that time, the use of the property prior to commencement of the vacancy;
 - d. Documentation explaining and supporting the claim of economic impact;
 - e. Documentation showing that a different development configuration would not alleviate the need for the requested waiver or reduction; and
 - f. Any additional information that the Director may require by rule.
5. None of the following, standing alone and without consideration of the full range of relevant factors, shall be a sufficient basis for the Director to grant a modification authorized according to this section:
 - a. The fact of a decrease in property value;
 - b. The fact that a property owner is unable to utilize the full amount of any increase in residential development capacity enacted in connection with adoption of the requirement; or
 - c. The fact that any such increase in residential development capacity did not leave the property owner in a better financial position than would have been the case with no increase in residential development capacity and no application of the requirement.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

6. For the purposes of a modification under this section, the Director is not making a determination of the constitutional rights of a property owner, but instead is reviewing the credibility and strength of facts demonstrating severe economic impact.

20.20.560 Nonconforming uses, structures, and sites – General. ~~Nonconforming structures, uses and sites.~~

A. Applicability

This section applies to nonconforming uses, structures, and sites located in any land use district established under LUC 20.10.020, except as provided in LUC 20.20.560.E.

AB. Nonconforming Structures.

1. Repair of an existing nonconforming structure is permitted.
2. Remodeling of a nonconforming structure is permitted, provided the fair market value of the remodel does not exceed 100 percent of replacement value of the structure over any three-year period. If remodeling exceeds 100 percent of replacement value over any three-year period, the structure shall be brought into compliance with existing Land Use Code requirements.
3. A nonconforming structure may not be expanded unless the expansion conforms to the regulations of this Code. However, in single-family districts, an expansion may extend along existing building setbacks, provided the area affected by the expansion is not a critical area or critical area buffer.
4. If a nonconforming structure is destroyed by fire, explosion, or other unforeseen circumstances to the extent of 75 percent or less of its replacement value as determined by the Director for the year of its destruction, it may be reconstructed consistent with its previous nonconformity. If such a structure is destroyed to the extent of greater than 75 percent of its replacement value, then any structure erected and any related site development shall conform to the regulations of this Code.

BC. Nonconforming Uses.

1. A nonconforming use may be continued by successive owners or tenants, except where the use has been abandoned. No change to a different use classification shall be made unless that change conforms to the regulations of this Code.
2. If a nonconforming use of a structure or land is discontinued for a period of 12 months with the intention of abandoning that use, any subsequent use shall thereafter conform to the regulations of the district in which it is located. Discontinuance of a nonconforming use for a period of 12 months or greater constitutes prima facie evidence of an intention to abandon.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

3. A nonconforming use may be expanded only pursuant to an Administrative Conditional Use Permit if the expansion is not more than 20 percent or 20,000 square feet, whichever is less, or by a Conditional Use Permit if the expansion is over 20 percent or 20,000 square feet.

ED. Nonconforming Sites.

1. A nonconforming site may not be changed unless the change conforms to the regulations of this Code, except that parking lots may be reconfigured within the existing paved surface.
2. Upon the restoration of a structure demolished by fire, explosion or other unforeseen circumstances to greater than 75 percent of its replacement value on a nonconforming site, the site shall be brought into conformance with existing Land Use Code requirements.
3. For remodels of an existing structure made within any three-year period which together exceed 100 percent of the replacement value of the previously existing structure as defined by the Director, the site shall be brought into compliance with existing Land Use Code requirements. For remodels within any three-year period which exceed 30 percent of the replacement value, but do not exceed 100 percent of replacement value, proportional compliance shall be required, as provided in subsection D of this section. Remodels within any three-year period which do not exceed 30 percent of replacement value shall not be required to comply with the requirements of this paragraph.
4. Upon expansion of any structure or complex of structures within a single site, which is over 50 percent of the existing floor area, the site shall be brought into compliance with existing Land Use Code requirements. If the expansion is 50 percent or less, the site shall be brought into proportional compliance with existing Land Use Code requirements as provided in subsection D below.

DE. Proportional Compliance.

1. A Conformance Plan may be required to identify the site nonconformities as well as the cost of individual site improvements; provided, that the Director may authorize utilization of unit cost estimates from a specified construction cost index.
2. Required improvements for a nonconforming site. The percentage of required physical site improvements to be installed to reduce or eliminate the nonconformity of the site shall be established by the following formula:
 - a. Divide the dollar value of the proposed site improvements, excluding mechanical equipment, by the replacement value of the existing structure(s), excluding mechanical equipment, as determined by the Director up to 100 percent.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

b. ~~That percentage~~The result is then multiplied by the dollar amount identified by the Conformance Plan as necessary to bring the site into compliance.

c. The dollar value of this equation is then applied toward reducing the nonconformities. Example:

Replacement value of existing structure(s) excluding mechanical systems = \$20,000

Value of proposed site improvements excluding mechanical systems = \$5,000

~~\$20,000~~~~\$5,000~~ divided into ~~\$5,000~~ by ~~\$20,000~~ equals 0.25 percent

Cost identified in Conformance Plan equals \$4,000

0.25 percent times \$4,000 equals \$1,000

\$1,000 would be applied toward reducing the nonconformities

d. The Director shall determine the type, location, and phasing sequence of the proposed site improvements.

3. This section shall apply to sidewalks and other frontage improvements and other requirements outlined in BCC 14.60.110, which shall be incorporated into the compliance plan.

E. Exceptions.

1. Downtown. The provisions of this section shall not apply in the Downtown Special Overlay District, Part 20.25A LUC. Refer to LUC 20.25A.040 for the requirements for nonconforming uses, structures, and sites located within the Downtown Special Overlay District.
2. Critical Areas Overlay District. The provisions of this section do not apply to structures or sites nonconforming to the requirements of Part 20.25H LUC. Refer to LUC 20.25H.065 for the requirements for such nonconforming structures and sites.
3. Shoreline Overlay District. The provisions of this section do not apply to uses, structures or sites nonconforming to the requirements of Part 20.25E LUC. Refer to LUC 20.25E.040 and 20.25E.065.I for the requirements for such nonconforming uses, structures and sites.
4. BelRed (BR) Land Use Districts. The provisions of this section do not apply to uses, structures, or sites located in the BelRed Land Use Districts. For uses in the BelRed Land Use Districts established before May 26, 2009, refer to the existing conditions regulations in LUC 20.25D.060.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

5. East Main. The provisions of this section do not apply to uses, structures, or sites located in East Main Land Use Districts established and described in LUC 20.25Q.010. Refer to LUC 20.25Q.040 for the requirements for nonconforming uses, structures, and sites located within East Main Land Use Districts.

6. Mixed-Use Land Use Districts. The provisions of this section do not apply to uses, structures, or sites located in Mixed-Use Land Use Districts established under LUC 20.10.020 and described in LUC 20.10.398. Refer to LUC 20.20.561 for the requirements for nonconforming uses, structures, and sites located within Mixed-Use Land Use Districts.

20.20.561 Nonconforming Uses, Structures, and Sites – Mixed-Use Land Use Districts

A. Applicability.

1. Mixed-Use Land Use Districts. This section applies only to nonconforming uses, structures, and sites located within a Mixed-Use Land Use District established under LUC 20.10.020 and described in LUC 20.10.398.

2. Critical Areas Overlay District. Alterations to nonconforming structures or sites shall comply with any applicable requirements of Part 20.25H LUC. In the event of a conflict between the requirements of this section and those of Part 20.25H LUC, the requirements of Part 20.25H LUC shall control.

B. Documentation.

The applicant shall submit documentation which shows that the nonconforming use, structure, or site was permitted when established and has been maintained over time. The Director shall determine based on subsections B.1 and B.2 of this section whether the documentation is adequate to support a determination that the use, structure, or site constitute a nonconforming use, structure, or site under the terms of this section. The Director may waive the requirement for documentation when a nonconforming use, structure, or site has previously been clearly established.

1. Use, Structure, or Site Permitted when Established. Documentation that the use, structure, or site was permitted when established includes, but is not limited to, the following:

a. Building, land use, or other development permits; and

b. Land Use Codes or Land Use District Maps.

2. Use, Structure, or Site Maintained Over Time. Documentation that the use, structure, or site was maintained over time, and not discontinued or destroyed as described in this section. Documentation may include, but is not limited to, the following:

a. Utility bills;

Commented [A10]: January 3: A new section, LUC 20.20.561, has been added to address nonconformities in Wilburton, modeled after the approach used in BelRed with Wilburton-specific priorities addressed through proportional compliance.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

b. Income tax records;

c. Business licenses;

d. Listings in telephone or business directories;

e. Advertisements in dated publications;

f. Building, land use or other development permits;

g. Insurance policies;

h. Leases; and

i. Dated aerial photos.

C. Regulations Applicable to All Nonconforming Uses, Structures, and Sites.

1. Ownership. The status of a nonconforming use, structure, or site is not affected by changes in ownership.

2. Maintenance and Repair. Routine maintenance and repair associated with nonconforming uses, structures, or sites is allowed. "Routine maintenance" includes those usual acts to prevent decline, lapse, or cessation from a lawfully established condition. "Repair" includes in-kind restoration to a state comparable to its original condition within a reasonable period after decay has occurred.

D. Regulations Applicable to Nonconforming Uses.

1. Operations.

a. Nonconforming Uses May Continue to Operate. Operations associated with a nonconforming use may continue, subject to the provisions of this subsection D.

b. Nonconforming Uses – Hours of Operation. The hours of operation associated with a nonconforming use located in a Mixed-Use Land Use District which permit residential uses may only extend into the period of 9:00 p.m. to 6:00 a.m. subject to Administrative Conditional Use approval. Nonconforming uses which on January 1, 2025, already operated between these hours may continue without ACU approval, as long as the hours of operation between 9:00 p.m. and 6:00 a.m. are not expanded.

2. Expansions. Nonconforming uses may expand under certain circumstances as described in this subsection:

a. Expansions of Nonconforming Structures. If a nonconforming structure containing a nonconforming use is expanded in accordance with the requirements of this section, then the nonconforming use may expand in

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

conjunction with, and in proportion to, the expansion of the nonconforming structure.

b. Expansions of Nonconforming Sites. If a nonconforming site containing a nonconforming use is expanded in accordance with the requirements of this section, then the nonconforming use may expand in conjunction with, and in proportion to, the expansion of the nonconforming site.

c. Limitation on Expansion. No expansion of hazards. No expansion in operations shall be permitted that increases the use or on-site quantity of flammable or hazardous constituents (e.g., compressed gases, industrial liquids, etc.), or that increases the amount of waste generated or stored that is subject to the Washington Hazardous Waste Management Regulations, RCW 70.105.210, as currently adopted or subsequently amended or superseded. The Director may in consultation with the Fire Marshal modify the requirements of this subsection if the Director determines that the expansion will not increase the threat to human health and the environment over the pre-expansion condition.

3. Loss of Nonconforming Use Status.

a. Discontinuance. If a nonconforming use is discontinued for a period of 12 months with the intention of abandoning that use, any subsequent use shall thereafter conform to the regulations of the land use district in which it is located. Discontinuance of a nonconforming use for a period of 12 months or greater constitutes prima facie evidence of an intention to abandon.

b. Unanticipated Damage or Destruction. When a structure containing a nonconforming use is damaged or destroyed by fire or other causes beyond the control of the owner, the nonconforming use may be re-established in the same location within three years of the date that the damage or destruction occurred. When re-establishing a nonconforming use under this subsection, the nonconforming use may not be expanded. The structure may be repaired or reconstructed in accordance with applicable City Codes.

c. Relinquishment. A nonconforming use is relinquished when the nonconforming use is replaced with a permitted or conditional use. Upon relinquishment, the nonconforming use rights no longer apply and the nonconforming use may not be re-established.

E. Regulations Applicable to Nonconforming Structures and Nonconforming Sites.

1. Nonconforming Structures and Nonconforming Sites May Remain. Nonconforming structures and nonconforming sites may remain unless specifically limited by the terms of this subsection.

2. Permitted Alterations to Nonconforming Structures and Nonconforming Sites. Nonconforming structures and nonconforming sites may be altered; provided, that the alteration conforms to applicable development regulations and site improvements.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

are constructed that satisfy the proportional compliance requirements contained in subsection E.3 of this section.

a. **Three-Year Period.** Alterations made within a three-year period will be viewed as a single alteration for the purposes of determining required improvements.

b. **Value of Changes.** The value of alterations is determined by the Director based on the entire project and not individual permits. The Director shall promulgate rules for determining the value of alterations in the context of this section.

3. **Proportional Compliance.** A nonconforming structure or a nonconforming site associated with either a permitted or conditional use may be altered consistent with the requirements set forth below:

a. **Threshold Triggering Required Improvements.** The standards of this subsection shall be met when the value of the proposed alterations to a nonconforming structure or to a nonconforming site exceed the threshold established in LUC 20.25D.060.G.3.a. as may be administratively adjusted. The following alterations and improvements are exempt from being counted toward the threshold:

i. Alterations required as a result of a fire prevention inspection;

ii. Alterations related to the removal of architectural barriers as required by the Americans with Disabilities Act, or the Washington State Building Code (Chapter 19.27 RCW), now or as hereafter amended;

iii. Alterations required for the seismic retrofit of existing structures;

iv. Improvements to on-site stormwater management facilities in conformance with Chapter 24.06 BCC, now or as hereafter amended;

v. Alterations that reduce off-site impacts (including but not limited to noise, odors, dust, and other particulate emissions); and

vi. Alterations that meet LEED, Energy Star, or other industry-recognized standard that results in improved mechanical system, water savings, or operational efficiency.

b. **Required Improvements.** When alterations meet the threshold in subsection E.3.a of this section existing development shall be brought toward compliance in the following areas:

i. If required for the site under LUC 20.25R.020.C, then non-motorized access to Eastrail meeting the requirements of LUC 20.25R.020.

ii. If required for the site under LUC 20.25R.020.C, then emergency vehicle access to the Eastrail corridor meeting the requirements of LUC 20.25R.020.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

iii. If required for the site under LUC 20.25R.030.C, then major public open space meeting the requirements of LUC 20.25R.030.C.

iv. If required for the site under LUC 20.25R.030.G., then frontage paths along the Eastrail corridor meeting the requirements of LUC 20.25R.030.G.

v. If required for the site under LUC 20.25R.020.C, then local streets meeting the requirements of LUC 20.25R.020.

vi. If required for the site under LUC 20.25R.020.B, then access, block, and circulation required under LUC 20.25R.020.B.

vii. Landscaping meeting the requirements of LUC 20.25R.030.C and LUC 20.20.520.;

viii. If required for the site under LUC 20.25R.030.G, then active uses along the Eastrail corridor meeting the requirements of LUC 20.25R.030.G.

ix. If required for the site under LUC 20.25R.030.G, then active uses along the Grand Connection meeting the requirements of LUC 20.25R.030.G.

x. If required for the site under LUC 20.25R.030.E, then weather protection meeting the requirements of LUC 20.25R.030.E.

xi. If required for the site under LUC 20.25R.030.G, then a landscape buffer from the property line adjoining Interstate 405 meeting the requirements of LUC 20.25R.030.E.

c. Timing and Cost of Required Improvements.

i. Required improvements shall be made as part of the alteration that triggered the required improvements;

ii. The value of required improvements shall be limited to 20 percent of the value of the proposed alteration. The applicant shall submit evidence as required by the Director that shows the value of proposed improvements associated with any alteration; and

iii. Required improvements shall be made in order of priority listed in subsection E.3.b of this section. The Director may approve, as an Administrative Departure pursuant to LUC 20.25R.010.D.4, a change in priority order for a specific development. As additional administrative criteria to approve the departure, the applicant must demonstrate that the change in priority order is needed for one or more of the following reasons:

(1) A change in priority order is necessary due to the value of required improvements specified under subsection E.3.c.ii of this section is

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

insufficient to construct the site improvement that would be required under the normal order of priority due to the existence of a unique site condition;

(2) A change in priority order would allow a site improvement to be constructed that would close a gap in existing improvements, such as a gap in an access corridor, local street, or frontage path; or

(3) A change in priority order would allow the construction of a complete site improvement, rather than a partial site improvement, such as a complete access corridor, local street, or frontage path.

4. Unanticipated Damage or Destruction of a Nonconforming Structure or a Nonconforming Site.

a. When a nonconforming structure or a nonconforming site is damaged by fire or other causes beyond the control of the owner, the nonconforming structure or the nonconforming site may be repaired. Changes to the footprint or exterior proposed as part of the repair must conform to this code.

b. When a nonconforming structure or a nonconforming site is destroyed by fire or other causes beyond the control of the owner, the nonconforming structure or the nonconforming site may be reconstructed in its original configuration. Changes to the footprint or exterior proposed as part of the reconstruction must conform to this code.

20.20.590 Parking, circulation, and walkway requirements.

...

B. Applicability.

1. Number of Parking Stalls. The requirements of this section for the number of parking stalls apply to each new use and to each new tenant, except as provided in LUC 20.20.560.C for changes to a nonconforming use. [The minimum number of parking spaces required under subsection F of this subsection do not apply in Mixed-Use Land Use Districts as defined in LUC 20.10.398.](#) See Part 20.25A LUC for the number of required parking stalls in Downtown Districts.

...

F. Minimum/Maximum Parking Requirement by Use.

1. Specified Uses. Subject to subsections G, H, and L of this section, the property owner shall provide at least the minimum and may provide no more than the maximum number of parking stalls as indicated below:

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

	Use	Minimum Number of Parking Spaces Required (5)	Maximum Number of Parking Spaces Allowed
a.	Auditorium/assembly room/exhibition hall/theater/commercial recreation (2)	1:4 fixed seats or 10:1,000 nsf (if there are no fixed seats)	No max.
b.	Boat moorage, public or semi-public	1:2 docking slips	No max.
c.	Financial institution	4:1,000 nsf	5:1,000 nsf
d.	Funeral home/mortuary	1:5 seats	No max.
e.	High technology/industry	4:1,000 nsf	5:1,000 nsf
f.	Home furnishing - retail and major appliances - retail	1.5:1,000 nsf	3:1,000 nsf
g.	Hospital/in-patient treatment facility/outpatient surgical facility	1: patient bed	No max.
h.	(Deleted by Ord. 5790)		

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

	Use	Minimum Number of Parking Spaces Required (5)	Maximum Number of Parking Spaces Allowed
i.	Manufacturing/assembly (other than high technology/light industry)	1.5:1,000 nsf	No max.
j.	Office business services/professional services/general office	4:1,000 nsf	5:1,000 nsf
k.	Office medical/dental/health-related services	4.5:1,000 nsf	5:1,000 nsf
l.	Personal services:		
	Without fixed stations	3:1,000 nsf	No max.
	With fixed stations	1.5:station	No max.
m	Residential (3):		
	Single-family detached	2:unit	No max.
	Multiple-unit structure:		
	One-bedroom or studio unit	1.2:unit	No max.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

	Use	Minimum Number of Parking Spaces Required (5)	Maximum Number of Parking Spaces Allowed
	Two-bedroom unit	1.6:unit	No max.
	Three- or more bedroom unit	1.8:unit	No max.
n.	Restaurant:		
	Sitdown only	14:1,000 nsf	No max.
	With takeout service	16:1,000 nsf	No max.
o.	Retail/mixed retail/shopping center uses (1):		
	Less than 15,000 nsf	5:1,000 nsf	5.5:1,000 nsf
	15,000 – 400,000 nsf	4:1,000 nsf	4.5:1,000 nsf
	400,000 – 600,000 nsf	4:1,000 nsf	5:1,000 nsf
	More than 600,000 nsf	5:1,000 nsf	5:1,000 nsf
p.	Senior housing (3):		
	Nursing home	0.33:bed	1:bed

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

	Use	Minimum Number of Parking Spaces Required (5)	Maximum Number of Parking Spaces Allowed
	Congregate care senior housing	0.5:unit	1.5:unit
	Senior citizen dwelling	0.8:unit	1.5:unit
q.	Rooming/boarding	1:rented room	No max.
r.	Wholesale, warehouse	1.5:1,000 nsf	No max.
s.	Vendor cart	1:cart	No max.
h.	Mixed-Use Commercial	4.5:1,000 nsf	No max.

nsf = net square feet (See LUC 20.50.036).

Notes: Minimum/Maximum Parking by Use:

...

[\(5\) In Mixed-Use Land Use Districts as defined in LUC 20.10.398, the minimum number of parking stalls required shall be reduced by 75 percent.](#)

[\(6\) Director of Development Services may approve alternative minimum parking requirements in Mixed-Use Land Use Districts as defined in LUC 20.10.398 for specific uses on specific development sites where the land use permit applicant demonstrates, through a parking study prepared by a qualified expert, that the alternative requirement will provide sufficient parking to serve the specific use without adversely impacting other uses and streetsstreets in the vicinity.](#)

...

I. Shared Use of Parking. The following provisions apply outside the Downtown Districts:

1. General. The Director of the Development Services Department may approve shared use of parking facilities located on separate properties if:

Commented [A11]: January 3: Added "Mixed-Use Commercial" category to allow parking at a flat rate of 4.5 stalls per 1,000 net square feet, enabling a flexible mix of ground-floor uses without requiring each tenant suite to meet specific parking requirements individually. In Wilburton, this minimum parking requirement may be reduced by up to 75%.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

- a. A convenient pedestrian connection between the properties exists; and
 - ~~b. The properties are within 1,000 feet of each other; and~~
 - ~~eb.~~ The availability of parking for all affected properties is indicated by directional signs as permitted by Chapter 22B.10 BCC (Sign Code).
2. Number of Spaces Required.
- a. Where the uses to be served by shared parking do not overlap their hours of operation, the property owner or owners shall provide **parking stalls equal to the greater of the applicable individual parking requirements.**
 - b. Where the uses to be served by shared parking have overlapping hours of operation, the Director may approve a reduction of up to 20 percent of the total required parking stalls if the following criteria are met:
 - i. The reduction is supported by a parking demand analysis performed by a professional independent traffic engineer;
 - ii. The parking demand analysis adheres to professional methods and is supported by:
 - (1) Documentation of the estimated shared parking demand for the proposed use; and
 - (2) Evidence in available technical studies or manuals relating to the proposed mix of shared uses;
 - iii. The parking demand analysis for the proposed mix of shared uses may take into consideration how parking supply for a similar use has been calculated and performed at other locations in Bellevue, where available, or comparable circumstances in other jurisdictions;
3. Documentation Required. Prior to establishing shared use of parking, the property owner or owners shall file with the King County ~~Division of Records and Elections~~Recorder's Office and with the Bellevue City Clerk a written agreement approved by the Director of the Development Services Department providing for the shared parking use. The agreement shall be recorded on the title records of each affected property.

Commented [A12]: January 3: Restoring language that was inadvertently deleted.

...

20.20.725 Recycling and solid waste collection areas.

A. Collection Areas. All new development for multifamily housing exceeding four units, commercial, office, and manufacturing uses shall provide on-site collection areas for recyclable materials and solid waste, as those terms are used in Chapter 9.26 BCC, as follows:

- A1. The recycling and solid waste collection areas shall be accessible to residents and/or workers of the proposed development;

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

~~B2.~~ There shall be at least one solid waste collection area provided in each development;

~~C3.~~ There shall be one recycling collection area per 30 dwelling units in multifamily complexes;

~~D4.~~ The recycling collection area shall be at least:

~~4a.~~ One and one-half square feet per dwelling unit in multifamily developments exceeding four units,

~~2b.~~ Two square feet per 1,000 gross square feet in office developments,

~~3c.~~ Five square feet per 1,000 gross square feet in retail development,

~~d4.~~ Three square feet per 1,000 gross square feet in wholesale, warehouse and manufacturing development,

~~5e.~~ The Director of the Development Services Department shall establish the square footage requirement for all unspecified uses;

~~5E.~~ If feasible, the recycling collection area shall be located adjacent to or near the solid waste collection areas; and

~~6F.~~ Each recycling and solid waste collection area shall be visually screened in accordance with the requirements of LUC 20.20.525 for mechanical equipment screening.

B. Permanent Staging Areas. Staging areas for the pick-up of recyclable materials and solid waste may be located inside a building or in a weather-protected enclosure that meets the following requirements:

1. Service vehicle access to staging areas shall only be provided from Flexible Access Corridors or other private vehicular access; and

2. Staging areas shall be located such that no refuse bins or receptacles need to be maneuvered or stored long-term on publicly accessible sidewalks, and so that service vehicles do not need to reverse over sidewalks.

C. Temporary Staging Areas. Recyclable materials and solid waste may be staged temporarily for pick-up outside the building subject to the following requirements:

1. Refuse bins or receptacles may be located outside the building up to one hour before and one hour after scheduled service pick-up; and

2. The temporary staging area location must be approved by the Director and pick-up service provider. Temporary staging may be located on publicly-accessible sidewalks or on public or private roadways, provided that bins or receptacles shall not impede or block the following: fire access; vehicular access or parking; bicycle access or parking; pedestrian access; or bus loading or unloading areas. under the following circumstances:

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

~~a. Bins or receptacles shall not be located within the required pedestrian clear zone of a sidewalk; and~~

~~b. Bins or receptacles shall not impede or block fire access, vehicular access or parking, or bicycle and pedestrian access and mobility.~~

...

20.20.740 Schools.

A. Public and private schools are permitted as indicated ~~by the charts~~ in LUC 20.10.440 ~~through 445~~ and use charts applicable to specific land use districts contained in Chapter 20.25 LUC, "Education: Primary and Secondary," provided the following standards are met:

...

20.20.820 Solid Waste Disposal

...

B. **Decision Criteria.** In addition to the decision criteria applicable to any permit required to construct or modify a solid waste disposal facility pursuant to ~~general use charts contained in~~ LUC 20.10.440 ~~through 445~~ and use charts applicable to specific land use districts contained in Chapter 20.25 LUC, the City may approve, or approve with modifications, a proposal to construct or modify a solid waste disposal facility, provided the following standards are met:

...

20.20.900 Tree retention and replacement.

...

B. **Applicability**

...

5. **Exceptions**

...

c. The portions of this section which require ~~retention of Significant Trees or planting new trees achieving minimum tree density, including subsection E,~~ are not applicable in any Downtown Land Use District, ~~or in the East Main Transit Oriented Development Land Use District,~~ or Mixed-Use Land Use Districts as defined in LUC 20.10.398.

...

Part 20.25R Mixed-Use Land Use Districts

- 20.25R.010 General.
- 20.25R.020 Access and connectivity.
- 20.25R.030 Site organization and public realm.
- 20.25R.040 Building design.
- 20.25R.050 Amenity incentive system.

20.25R.010 General.

A. Purpose. The purpose of this part is to promote excellence in design quality and innovation, while enhancing the identity of the Mixed-Use Land Use Districts, without prescribing a specific architectural style, aesthetic, or theme.

B. Applicability.

1. The provisions of this chapter shall apply to all development activities in Mixed-Use Land Use Districts as described in LUC 20.10.398.
2. Except to the extent expressly provided in this Part 20.25R LUC and as referenced in this section LUC 20.25R.010, the provisions of the Land Use Code and all other applicable provisions of the Bellevue City Code shall apply.

C. Relationship to other regulations.

1. Refer to LUC 20.10.445 for land uses permitted in the Mixed-Use Land Use Districts.
2. Refer to LUC 20.20.010 for applicable development standards for the Mixed-Use Land Use Districts.
3. To the extent that any provision of this Part 20.25R conflicts with any requirement contained in the Shoreline Overlay District (i.e., Part 20.25E LUC), Part 20.25E LUC shall control.
4. To the extent that any provision of this Part 20.25R LUC conflicts with any requirement contained in the Critical Areas Overlay District (i.e., Part 20.25H LUC), Part 20.25H LUC shall control.
5. Land Use Code Sections Not Applicable to Mixed-Use Land Use Districts as defined in LUC 20.10.398. The following sections of Chapter 20.20 LUC do not apply to Mixed-Use Land Use Districts as defined in LUC 20.10.398. Unless specifically listed below, all other sections of Chapter 20.20 LUC apply to Mixed-Use Land Use Districts.

- a. LUC 20.10.440;

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

- b. [LUC 20.20.012 through 20.20.025;](#)
- c. [LUC 20.20.060 and 20.20.070;](#)
- d. [LUC 20.20.125;](#)
- e. [LUC 20.20.135 and 20.20.140;](#)
- f. [LUC 20.20.190 and 20.20.192;](#)
- g. [LUC 20.20.250;](#)
- h. [LUC 20.20.400;](#)
- i. [LUC 20.20.540;](#)
- j. [LUC 20.20.700 and 20.20.720;](#)
- k. [LUC 20.20.750 through 20.20.800; and](#)
- l. [LUC 20.20.890 and 20.20.900.](#)

D. Review required.

1. [Effect of approval. Master Development Plans vest in accordance with LUC 20.40.500.A and expire in accordance with LUC 20.40.500. Design Reviews vest in accordance with LUC 20.40.500 and expire in accordance with Part 20.30F LUC. An extended vesting period may be granted for Master Development Plans and associated Design Review approvals in accordance with LUC 20.30V.190.](#)
2. [Master Development Plan.](#)
 - a. [Scope of approval. Master Development Plan review \(Part 20.30V LUC\) is a mechanism by which the City shall ensure that the site development components of a multiple building are consistent with the Comprehensive Plan and meet all applicable development standards and guidelines. Design, architecture and amenity standards and guidelines shall be met as a component of the Design Review \(Part 20.30F LUC\). Master Development Plan approvals required pursuant to subsection D.2.b of this section shall identify proposed building placement within the project limit and demonstrate compliance with the following Development requirements, standards, and guidelines:](#)
 - i. [Dimensional requirements pursuant to LUC 20.20.010 and as listed below;](#)
 - ii. [Building height for each building identified in subsection D.2.a of this section;](#)
 - iii. [Floor Area Ratio for each building. Floor Area Ratio shall also be provided to calculate the amenities required pursuant to LUC 20.25R.050;](#)
 - iv. [Open space required in LUC 20.25R.030.C;](#)
 - v. [Areas identified to accommodate required parking with entrance and exit points and required loading shown in relationship to the Public Right-of-Way as required pursuant to LUC 20.20.590;](#)

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

vi. Areas identified to accommodate vehicular, bicycle, and pedestrian circulation pursuant to LUC 20.25R.020; and

vii. Areas identified to accommodate landscape development pursuant to LUC 20.25R.030.

b. When required. An applicant for a project with multiple buildings located within a single project limit shall submit a Master Development Plan for approval by the Director pursuant to Part 20.30V LUC. An applicant for a single building project shall submit a Master Development Plan for approval by the Director pursuant to Part 20.30V LUC when building construction is proposed to be phased.

3. Design review.

a. Scope of approval. Design Review is a mechanism by which the City shall ensure that the design, architecture, amenity, and site development components of a proposal are consistent with the applicable requirements of the Land Use Code and any approved Master Development Plan, and to ensure compliance with all applicable standards and guidelines contained in City Codes including the terms of any departure granted pursuant to subsection D of this section.

ba. When required. A Design Review is required for all projects in Mixed-Use Land Use Districts. An applicant shall submit a Design Review application for approval by the Director pursuant to Part 20.30F LUC.

c. Compliance with an applicable Master Development Plan or Departure. In addition to the decision criteria in LUC 20.30F.145, each structure and all proposed development shall comply with any approved Master Development Plan applicable to the project limit described in a Design Review application. If the application for Design Review contains elements inconsistent with an applicable Master Development Plan, the Director shall not approve the Design Review unless the Master Development Plan is amended to include those elements.

4. Departures.

a. Administrative Departures by the Director. Due to the varied nature of architectural design and the unlimited opportunities available to enhance the relationship that occurs between the built environment and the pedestrians, residents and commercial tenants that use built spaces, strict application of the Land Use Code may not always result in the outcomes envisioned by the Comprehensive Plan. The purpose of this subsection is to provide an Administrative Departure process to modify provisions of the Land Use Code when the strict application would result in development that does not fully achieve the policy vision as it is articulated in the general sections of the Comprehensive Plan and the Wilburton-NE 8th Street Subarea Plan.

b. Applicability. The Director may, through the Master Development Plan or Design Review processes, approve a proposal that departs from specific numeric standards contained in LUC 20.25R.020 through 20.25R.040 or other sections of the Land Use

Commented [A13]: January 3: Language updated to be consistent with approach taken in Objective Design (HB 1293) LUCA draft. The deleted language is either redundant to, or will be incorporated into, Part 20.30F LUC.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

Code that provide for departures, with the exception of numeric standards for the following:

- i. Affordable Housing;
- ii. Sidewalk width; and
- iii. Access Corridor Width.

c. Decision criteria. The Director may approve, or approve with conditions, requests for Administrative Departures from applicable provisions of the Land Use Code if the applicant demonstrates that the following criteria are met:

- i. The resulting design will advance a Comprehensive Plan goal or policy objective that is not adequately accommodated by a strict application of this Code; and
- ii. The resulting design will be more consistent with the purpose and intent of the Land Use Code standard that is not adequately accommodated by strict application of the Code; and
- iii. Proposed modifications to numeric standards are the minimum reasonably necessary to achieve the intent of strict application of the Land Use Code; and
- iv. Any Administrative Departure criteria required by the specific terms of this Code have been met.

d. Limitation on authority. Administrative Departures may only be approved consistent with the limitations contained in the Land Use Code section that authorizes the departure, or through a Variance granted under the terms of Part 20.30G LUC.

5. Development agreements.

a. Purpose. For the purposes of this subsection 5, a development agreement is a mechanism by which the City may, when appropriate, enter into an agreement with a developer to modify requirements, standards, criteria, and guidelines that apply to Development and activity within the Mixed-Use Land Use Districts. The Development agreement balances the public and private interests, providing reasonable certainty for a development project and the public, and addressing other matters, including advancing the vision, goals, and policies of the Comprehensive Plan, constructing the Grand Connection, and other public benefits.

b. Applicability. This subsection 5 only applies to development agreements authorized pursuant to RCW 36.70B.170 through 36.70B.210, between the City and any person having ownership or control of real property located entirely within a Mixed-Use Land Use District that is immediately adjoining and touching any section of the Grand Connection.

c. Discretion. The City is authorized, but not required, to accept, review, and approve a proposed Development agreement under this subsection 5. This process is voluntary on the part of both the applicant and the City. The decision to approve a development agreement is discretionary with the Bellevue City Council.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- d. Development Standards. Development agreements must set forth the Development standards and other provisions that shall apply to, govern, and vest the Development, use, and public benefits of the Development of the real property within the Mixed-Use Land Use Districts for the duration specified in the agreement.
- e. Limitations on Modification. Except where explicitly identified below, a development agreement approved under this subsection may modify any requirements, standards, criteria, and guidelines that apply to Development and activity within the Mixed-Use Land Use Districts.. The following shall not be modified through a Development agreement approved under this subsection:

 - i. The maximum Building Height shall not be modified to exceed 450 feet for any Building; and
 - ii. Any provision contained in Chapter 22.16 BCC, including any transportation impact fee schedule adopted by separate ordinance in accordance with BCC 22.16.085.
- f. Development Agreement Submittal Requirements.

 - i. A proposal for a Development agreement shall be accompanied by a complete application for the required Land Use entitlement application, Master Development Plan, Part 20.30V LUC, or Design Review, Part 20.30F LUC;
 - ii. All proposed modifications to requirements, standards, or guidelines in Chapter 20.20 LUC and Part 20.25R LUC shall be described, including identification of the requirement, standard, or guideline requested to be modified;
 - iii. The additional or alternative public benefits shall be described and compared to the baseline public benefits that would be provided without the Development agreement; and
 - iv. Any other such information that may be reasonably required by the Director to review the Development agreement.
- g. Review process.

 - i. An applicant may apply to negotiate and enter into a Development agreement for a project in a Mixed-Use Land Use District. Such request shall include the submittal requirements in subsection 5.f of this section.
 - ii. Upon receipt of a complete application of a Development agreement, the Director shall schedule presentation of the application to the City Council. The City Council shall consider the application and may authorize the Director to initiate negotiation of the Development agreement. If initiated, the City Council may provide direction to guide the negotiation.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- iii. Notice of the Development agreement application shall be provided with the notice for the corresponding Master Development Plan or Design Review pursuant to LUC 20.35.210.
- iv. The Director shall negotiate the Development agreement with the applicant using guidance and direction from the City Council, if provided. The Director may schedule additional study sessions with the City Council for further guidance and direction. The Development agreement shall be presented to the City Council for consideration at the public hearing.
- v. Public Hearing. The City Council shall hold a public hearing on the proposed Development agreement prior to taking action. Notice of availability of the proposed Development agreement, SEPA determination, and public hearing shall be provided pursuant to LUC 20.35.420.
- vi. City Council Action. Following the public hearing, the City Council shall consider and may approve the proposed Development agreement. Any approval of the City Council of a Development agreement is the final decision of the City and shall be by resolution or ordinance.
- vii. Recording Required. After City Council approval and mutual execution, the applicant shall record the Development agreement with the King County Recorder's Office and provide a copy of the recorded agreement to the Director.
- h. Framework for City Review of Development Agreement.

 - i. The City Council has discretion to approve, or not approve, the proposed Development agreement;
 - ii. The Development agreement shall comply with all applicable requirements of the Land Use Code, except as may be modified in accordance with this subsection;
 - iii. The Development agreement shall comply with all applicable requirements of the Bellevue City Code, except as may be modified in accordance with this subsection;
 - iv. The Development agreement shall be consistent with the vision, goals, and policies of the Comprehensive Plan;
 - v. The Development agreement shall meet the purpose in subsection 5.a of this subsection 5; and
 - vi. The Development agreement shall result in a Development that includes public benefits beyond what would be provided without the Development agreement.
- i. Modification of development agreements.

 - i. Minor Modification. The Director may approve a minor modification to a previously approved Development agreement when:

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- (1) The change will not result in a reduction to the amount of public benefits required by the Development agreement;
- (2) The change will not result in increasing the Gross Floor Area of the project as approved by the Development agreement;
- (3) The change will not result in any Structure, vehicular circulation, or parking area which will adversely affect abutting property or Public Right-of-Way;
- (4) The modification is exempt from SEPA review;
- (5) The modification is within the general scope of the purpose and intent of the original Development agreement; and
- (6) The modification complies with all other applicable Land Use Code requirements and all other applicable Development standards and is compatible with all other applicable design criteria.

ii. Major Modification. Any modification that does not meet all of the requirements for a minor modification shall constitute a major modification. All major modifications shall require a termination of the original Development agreement and negotiation and approval of a new Development agreement following the procedures set forth in this subsection 5.

6. Procedural merger. Within a Mixed-Use Land Use District, any administrative decision required by this Part 20.25R LUC or by this Code, including but not limited to the following, may be applied for and reviewed as a single Process II Administrative Decision, pursuant to LUC 20.35.200 through 20.35.250:

- a. Master Development Plan, Part 20.30V LUC;
- b. Administrative Conditional Use Permit, Part 20.30E LUC;
- c. Design Review, Part 20.30F LUC;
- d. Variance, Part 20.30G LUC; and
- e. Critical Areas Land Use Permit, Part 20.30P LUC.

20.25R.020 Access and connectivity.

A. Purpose. Enhance walkability, active transportation options and transit-oriented design by prioritizing pedestrian-friendly infrastructure, a comprehensive bicycle network, a connected network of sidewalks, plazas, parks and open spaces, and effective traffic management. The aim is to enable accessible and sustainable movement throughout the Mixed-Use Districts by the creation of efficient, safe, and well-connected mobility systems for all modes.

B. Access, blocks, and circulation.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

1. Intent. Encourage walkable, compact mixed-use development that prioritizes a safe, vibrant, and comfortable pedestrian experience while accommodating site-specific access needs. Ensure that development is well-connected to the transit, pedestrian, bicycle, and vehicular circulation systems of the city.

2. Blocks.

a. A block shall be bordered on all sides by any of the following access corridors. This requirement shall not apply to sites less than 400,000 105,000 square feet in area.

i. Public rights-of-way;

ii. Flexible access corridor;

iii. Active transportation access corridor;

iv. Pedestrian corridor;

v. Eastrail corridor; or

vi. Grand Connection.

b. Block dimensions. These requirements shall not apply to sites less than 105,000 square feet in area.

i. The perimeter of a block shall be no more than 1,200 feet in length.

ii. The north-south dimension of a block shall be no more than 350 feet in length.

iii. All block dimensions described in this section shall be measured as follows:

(1) For the Eastrail corridor and Grand Connection: The dimension shall be measured from the property line between the site and the corridor.

(2) For all other access corridors: If there is a sidewalk, then the dimension shall be measured from the back of the sidewalk. If there is not a sidewalk, then the dimension shall be measured from the inside edge of the corridor.

iv. The requirements of subsection B.2 of this section shall not apply to sites located between Interstate 405 and 116th Avenue NE, except as follows:

(1) Vehicular access onto these sites shall be provided from a flexible access corridor commercial driveway; and

(2) The north-south dimension of a block shall be no more than 350 feet in length along 116th Avenue NE. A commercial driveway may be used to satisfy this requirement for the north-south dimension of a block.

Commented [A14]: January 3: The lot site threshold was changed from 100,000 square feet to 105,000 square feet to better align the requirement with the practical realities of lot sizes in the TOD.

Commented [A15]: January 3: Removed requirement for flexible access corridor on lots less than 105,000 square feet and lots adjacent to I-405.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

c. For sites that are less than 105,000 square feet in area, the following shall apply:

i. Vehicular access onto these sites shall be provided from a commercial driveway.

de. Access corridors constructed across property lines may be allowed, including those constructed to satisfy the requirements of subsection B.2 of this section, subject to the following requirements:

i. The access corridor is designed and constructed in accordance with all applicable requirements of this Part 20.25R LUC; and

ii. The applicant shall provide the City with an executed and recorded legal agreement that, to the Director's satisfaction, demonstrates that all applicable property owners have given all rights and authorization necessary to design, construct, and maintain the access corridor in accordance with all applicable requirements of this Part 20.25R LUC.

e. Where dedication and construction of a new access corridor or commercial driveway is needed to satisfy the requirements of this section, that access corridor or commercial driveway shall be required to the extent that the access corridor or commercial driveway is reasonably necessary to mitigate the direct transportation impacts resulting from a development project in accordance with Chapter 14.60 BCC.

3. Access and circulation design.

a. Access corridors or commercial driveways required under this Part 20.25R LUC shall be designed and constructed in accordance with the requirements contained in this section and in the Transportation Design Manual, adopted pursuant to Chapter 14.60 BCC, and all applicable appendices. Requests for deviations from the requirements of this section shall be based on specific project restraints and must be submitted to, and shall be considered by, the Transportation Department Director in accordance with the deviation process outlined in the Transportation Design Manual.

b. If sidewalks are required, then all sidewalks shall be a minimum paved width of 10 feet.

c. Buildings may project over an access corridor or commercial driveway, provided:

i. Building cantilevers may project up to 6 feet over the width of any access corridor, except public rights-of-ways, or commercial driveways provided that a minimum clear height of 20 feet is provided;

ii. Pedestrian connections between buildings may be constructed over any access corridor, except public rights-of-ways, or commercial driveways; provided, that the width of the pedestrian connection does not exceed 30 feet and maintains a minimum clear height of 13.5 feet above the access corridor.

iii. Buildings may be connected across any access corridor, except public rights-of-way, or commercial driveway; provided, that the building connection width does

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

not exceed 75 feet and maintains a minimum clear height of 20 feet above the corridor.

- d. Flexible access corridor. Flexible access corridors provide for active transportation and essential vehicular access, including, but not limited to, parking, pick-up/drop-off, maintenance, and emergency vehicle access, which will be identified during the development review process.
 - i. Streetscape elements. Flexible access corridors shall contain the following elements at a minimum and a required corridor width of 51 feet:
 - (1) Two (2) 10-foot travel lanes serving vehicles and active transportation modes;
 - (2) Two (2) 10-foot sidewalks;
 - (3) Two (2) five (5)-foot amenity zones;
 - (4) Two (2) six (6)-inch curbs; and
 - (5) Street and pedestrian-scale lighting to meet applicable illumination standards contained in the Transportation Design Manual.
 - ii. If on-street parking is provided by development, then the corridor width must be widened beyond the minimum by an additional 8 feet per parking lane.
- e. Active transportation access corridor. Two active transportation access corridor types are available to select from to serve primarily pedestrians and cyclists connecting to and from Eastrail.
 - i. Type I: Active transportation access only. Corridors shall contain the following elements with a required corridor width of 30 feet:
 - (1) 14' pedestrian and bicycle path;
 - (2) Amenity zone consisting of landscape areas;
 - (3) Pedestrian-scale lighting; and
 - (4) Bollards at corridor access points with other transportation facilities restricting vehicular access to the corridor.
 - ii. Type II: Active transportation and emergency vehicle access. Corridors primarily serve active transportation and allow for emergency vehicle access. Corridors shall contain the following elements with a required corridor width of 30 feet:
 - (1) 20' shared active transportation and emergency vehicle path;
 - (2) Amenity zone consisting of landscape areas;
 - (3) Pedestrian-scale lighting
 - (4) Bollards at corridor access points with other transportation facilities restricting vehicular access to the corridor except for access by emergency vehicles;
- f. Pedestrian corridor. Pedestrian corridors shall be outdoors and provide public access through and between larger blocks or development sites.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- i. Required width. The required width of a pedestrian corridor is 14 feet.
- ii. Signage. Directional signage shall identify circulation routes for all users and be visible from all points of access. The Director shall require signage as provided in the City of Bellevue Transportation Department Design Manual. If the signage requirements are not feasible, the applicant may propose an alternative that is consistent with this section and achieves the design objectives for the building and the site.
- iii. Design.

 - (1) Incorporate design elements, such as paving, lighting, landscaping, and signage to identify the pedestrian corridor as a public space;
 - (2) Provide access that complies with the Americans with Disabilities Act;
 - (3) Provide lighting that is appropriately scaled for its public users, compatible with the landscape design, and improves safety; and
 - (4) Be visible from surrounding spaces and uses. Provide windows, doorways, and other devices on the pedestrian and bicycle route to ensure that the connection is used, feels safe, and is not isolated from view.
- g. Commercial driveway. For the sole purpose of subsection B.2.c of this section, commercial driveways provide connections from local streets or access corridors to parking area located within commercial or mixed-use development.

 - i. If a sidewalk is required per Transportation Department review, a minimum 10-foot sidewalk is required adjacent to the commercial driveway.
 - ii. Commercial driveways shall not be used to satisfy the requirements of subsection B.2.a of this section.
- h. Hours. Flexible access corridors, active transportation access corridors, commercial driveways, and pedestrian corridors shall be open and accessible to the public at all times; provided that the legal agreement executed and recorded under LUC 20.25R.020.B.3.h shall allow for temporary closures when necessary for maintenance purposes.
- i. Public Access Easement. The owners of property that are required to provide a flexible access corridor, an active transportation access corridor, a commercial driveway, or a pedestrian corridor to meet the required block dimensions or as part of the Design Review process shall execute, and record with the King County Recorder's Office, a legal agreement, in a form approved by the City, providing that the portion of the property over which such access corridor is constructed shall be subject to a nonexclusive right of use and access by the public. In addition, the legal agreement shall also include, but is not limited to, the following:

 - i. The legal description of the applicable access corridor;
 - ii. That the obligations under the legal agreement shall run with the land and be binding on the assigns, heirs, and successors of the property owner;

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- iii. That the owner shall maintain the portion of the applicable access corridor running over the property and to keep the same in good repair;
- iv. Provisions allowing for the temporary closure of the applicable access corridor when necessary for maintenance purposes;
- v. That the owner may adopt reasonable rules and regulations for use of the owner's portion of the applicable access corridor; provided, that such rules and regulations must be consistent with the requirements of this section and the other terms of the executed and recorded legal agreement;
- vi. Provisions allowing for the temporary closure of the applicable access corridor when necessary for maintenance purposes; and
- vii. Any other terms and conditions that are reasonably necessary to ensure continued maintenance of, operation of, or public access to the access corridor.

C. Location-specific access and design.

- 1. Intent. Ensure new circulation systems needed for access to new development are coordinated with major civic infrastructure and meet the needs for essential pedestrian, bicycle, multi-modal, and vehicular circulation within a development.
- 2. Required local streets. Figure 20.25R.020.B.1 identifies the general location of required local streets and associated improvements in the Wilburton/N.E. 8th Street Subarea. The Director may approve modifications to the location of required local streets to respond to specific site conditions, property ownership, and phasing considerations; provided, that the modified location satisfies the intent of subsection C.1 of this section and meets the applicable standards below.
 - a. Local streets required under this Chapter 20.25R.020 LUC shall be designed, constructed, and dedicated in accordance with the requirements contained in this section and in the Transportation Design Manual, adopted pursuant to Chapter 14.60 BCC, and all applicable appendices.
 - b. Required width. The required width of a local street shown in Figure 20.25R.020.B.1 is 67 feet, comprised of the following design components:
 - (1) 20-foot vehicle area
 - (2) Two (2) eight (8)-foot parking lanes
 - (3) Two (2) six (6)-inch curbs
 - (4) Two (2) five (5)-foot amenity zones; and
 - (5) Two (2) 10-foot sidewalks.
 - c. Where a local street is located at the edge of a project limit, half-street improvements shall be required, with the centerline of the street located at the property line.

Figure 20.25R.020.C.1

Required Local Streets in Wilburton Subarea



3. Eastrail access.

a. Non-motorized access.

i. Development on any site adjoining the following segment of the Eastrail Corridor shall provide non-motorized access to Eastrail for every 350 feet of frontage along the corridor: Beginning at a point on Eastrail 1000 feet north of the intersection of Eastrail and NE 8th Street and going south along Eastrail to a point 500 feet south of the intersection of Eastrail and NE 4th Street.

ii. Non-motorized access may be provided from adjacent access corridors or may be provided onto non-ground floor portions of a building.

b. Emergency vehicle access to the Eastrail corridor shall be provided where development is on a site located in at least one of the areas described in subsections C.3.b.i or C.3.b.ii below.

i. From the east of the Eastrail Corridor between NE 4th Street and NE 8th Street, no closer than 400 feet from the intersection of Eastrail and either NE 4th Street or NE 8th Street.

ii. From the west of the Eastrail Corridor and within 500 and 1,200 feet north of NE 8th Street.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- c. Where development on a site would be required to provide both non-motorized access under subsection C.3.a.i of this section and emergency vehicle access under subsection C.3.b of this section, then only emergency vehicle access shall be required.
- ed. No new vehicular travel lanes, except for emergency vehicular access dedicated and constructed under LUC 20.25R.020.C.3.b, may cross the Eastrail corridor between SE 5th Street and NE 12th Street.
- de. Applicants may request an alternative nonmotorized or emergency vehicle access configuration to the Eastrail corridor, provided that the request includes documentation of consultation with King County regarding the feasibility of both the standard access configuration required in subsection C.3 of this section and the proposed alternative access configuration. The Director may approve the alternative access configuration if the alternative is both acceptable to King County and results in added connectivity to the Eastrail corridor.
- f. Any Eastrail access required under subsection C.3 of this section shall be open and accessible to the public at all times; provided that the legal agreement executed and recorded under subsection C.6 of this section shall allow for temporary closures when necessary for maintenance purposes.
- 4. Grand Connection access. Access shall be provided onto elevated segments of the Grand Connection via direct access from adjacent buildings or other vertical circulation. Access to the Grand Connection shall be open and accessible to the public at all times that the Grand Connection crossing over Interstate 405 is open and accessible to the public.
- 5. Where dedication and construction of a local street, Eastrail access, or Grand Connection access is needed to satisfy the requirements of subsection C of this section, then that local street, Eastrail access, or Grand Connection access shall be required to the extent that it is reasonably necessary to mitigate the direct transportation impacts resulting from the associated development project in accordance with Chapter 14.60 BCC.
- 6. Public Access Easement. The owners of property that are required to provide Eastrail access or Grand Connection access under subsection C.3 or 4 of this section shall execute, and record with the King County Recorder's Office, a legal agreement, in a form approved by the City, providing that the portion of the property over which such access is constructed shall be subject to a nonexclusive right of use and access by the public. In addition, the legal agreement shall also include, but is not limited to, the following:

 - a. The legal description of the applicable access running over the owner's property;
 - b. That the obligations under the legal agreement shall run with the land and be binding on the assigns, heirs, and successors of the owner of the property;
 - c. That the owner shall maintain the portion of the applicable access running over the owner's property and the keep the same in good repair;

Commented [A16]: January 3: Added additional flexibility to propose alternative compliance for Eastrail connections. Instead of requiring a denial of access from King County, projects can propose an alternative connection to Eastrail upfront.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- d. Provisions allowing for the temporary closure of the applicable access when necessary for maintenance purposes;
- e. That the owner may adopt reasonable rules and regulations for use of the owner's portion of the applicable access; provided, that such rules and regulations must be consistent with the requirements of this section and the other terms of the executed and recorded legal agreement;
- f. Any other terms and conditions that are reasonably necessary to ensure continued maintenance of, operation of, or public access to the applicable access.

20.25R.030 Site organization and public realm.

A. Purpose. Develop the Mixed-Use Districts as attractive, engaging, safe, and accessible with a distinct identity achieved through thoughtful site design and landscaping, inclusion of public spaces, and public art; contribute to an inclusive and inviting urban fabric by providing publicly accessible programmed open spaces and include recreational and environmental amenities, and places to gather; and create accessible and landscaped public spaces throughout the Mixed-Use Districts, emphasizing interconnected green spaces and trails, and sustainable design features.

B. Active Uses.

- 1. Intent. Promote building designs that engage pedestrians, provide protection from the elements, and enhance public safety and the urban experience. Encourage active uses and elements of visual interest at the ground level.
- 2. Calculation of space required. The total amount of active use spaces on a site shall be calculated as follows and the total length of building facades measured from the outer face of the building.
 - a. For sites fronting the following, at least 75% of the total facade length fronting the access corridor shall contain active uses:
 - i. Eastrail corridor, in accordance with subsection G.2.b of this section; and
 - ii. Grand Connection, in accordance with G.3.a of this section.
 - b. For sites fronting the following, at least 50% of the total facade length fronting the access corridor shall contain active uses:
 - i. Flexible access corridors;
 - ii. Public rights-of-way;
 - iii. Active transportation corridors;
 - c. For pedestrian corridors, at least 25% of the total facade length fronting the pedestrian corridor shall contain active uses.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

3. Location. As an alternative to providing active uses in all areas fronting the access corridors described in subsection B.2 of this section, an applicant may elect to consolidate any active uses required under subsection B.2 of this section onto two frontages, subject to the following requirements:

a. Where a site fronts both the Eastrail corridor and the Grand Connection, then required active uses may only be consolidated on these frontages.

b. In all other circumstances, the required active uses may only be consolidated where the site fronts the following:

i. Flexible Access Corridors;

ii. Public rights-of-way; or

iii. Active transportation corridors.

4. Where the provisions of this Part 20.25R LUC require active uses in specific locations, those active uses shall count towards the minimum required under subsection B of this section.

C. Open space.

1. Intent. Provide a variety of inviting and accessible public open spaces for gathering, respite, access to nature, and recreation. Open space adjoining the Eastrail corridor contributes to the goal of a linear park providing recreational and natural features adjoining the Eastrail corridor.

2. All development shall provide at least 10 percent of the site area as publicly accessible open space, up to a maximum requirement of one (1) acre of open space, subject to the following requirements and to all requirements contained in subsection C of this section:

a. This requirement shall not apply to small sites.

b. When calculating the publicly accessible open space required by this section, the following shall be deducted from the site area:

i. The area covered by emergency vehicular access dedicated and constructed under LUC 20.25R.020.C.3.b;

ii. The area covered by an access corridor constructed to provide emergency vehicular access required under this title, the Bellevue City Code, or state law;

iii. Critical areas, critical area structure setbacks, and critical area buffers designated or established under Part 20.25H LUC;

iv. The hard surface area of an access corridor that is designed and constructed for vehicular travel or parking;

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- c. Outdoor children's play areas used exclusively by childcare services uses may be counted toward required open space without providing public access.
- d. There is no limit to the share of the required open space which may be provided on non-ground floor portions of buildings when the open space has a direct connection to Eastrail or the Grand Connection.
- e. No less than 20 percent of the required open space shall be provided as landscaping or other planted space, including but not limited to bioswales, planter boxes, and community gardens.
- 3. Plazas as open space. The area contained in a plaza contributes toward the open space required under LUC 20.25R.030.C.2, subject to the following requirements:

 - a. Plazas shall be at least 3,000 square feet in size and shall include at least four (4) of the following features:

 - i. Fixed seating such as benches, with at least one (1) linear foot of seating area per 30 square feet of hard surface within the open space;
 - ii. Multifamily play areas designed and constructed in accordance with LUC 20.20.540;
 - iii. Performance spaces;
 - iv. Tables and movable seating, with at least one (1) table per 75 square feet of hard surface and at least two (2) seats per table;
 - v. Vendor spaces, such as kiosks or spaces for food trucks;
 - vi. Water features;
 - vii. Weather protection and shade structures; or
 - viii. Other elements that enhance the public realm as approved by the Director.
 - b. At least 50% of the plaza shall be open from above. Increased coverage may be granted by the Director when the covering accommodates increased vertical clearance above the plaza. Except as provided in this subsection, the area contained in enclosed plazas does not contribute toward the open space required under LUC 20.25R.030.C.2.
- 4. Access corridors as open space. Portions of flexible access corridors, active transportation corridors, and pedestrian corridors may, at the applicant's discretion, contribute to the open space required under LUC 20.25R.030.C.2, subject to the following requirements::

 - a. No vehicular travel area or vehicular parking area may qualify as open space;
 - b. No emergency vehicular access or circulation area, except as allowed under LUC 20.25R.020.B.3.e.ii, may qualify as open space; and

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- c. A plaza of at least 1,500 square feet in area shall be provided adjacent to the access corridor and in accordance with the following requirements:

 - i. Portions of a plaza shall abut and be within 30 inches in elevation of a perimeter sidewalk, Eastrail, Grand Connection, access corridor, or pedestrian connection so as to be visually and physically connected.
 - ii. Where hard surface is provided within the plaza, the area shall be paved with different materials than those used in adjacent sidewalks or trails; and
 - iii. The plaza shall be bordered by active use spaces for at least 50 percent of its perimeter.
- 5. Park dedication. Dedication of real property for park purposes contributes to the open space required under LUC 20.25R.030.C.2, subject to the following requirements:

 - a. The need for such real property in the location proposed shall be consistent with City-adopted policies and plans.
 - b. The size of the real property dedicated for park purposes must be at least 4,000 square feet.
 - c. The real property must be located within the Wilburton TOD area, but need not be contiguous with the site for which development is proposed.
 - d. The City must accept the dedication of the real property for park purposes.
- 6. Eastrail Improvements.

 - a. Major Public Open Space.

 - i. Purpose. Major Public Open Spaces serve as a focal point for pedestrian activity at the intersection of Eastrail and the Grand Connection.
 - ii. Where Required:

 - (1) A major public open space shall be located at the intersection of Eastrail and the Grand Connection.
 - (2) Any application for a permit, approval, or other entitlement for any development on the eastern border of the Eastrail Corridor adjoining the intersection of Eastrail and the Grand Connection shall comply with the requirements of subsection C.6.a of this section.
 - iii. Design:

 - (1) The major public open space shall be a minimum of 12,000 square feet in size.
 - (2) Open space required under subsection C.2 of this section shall first be allocated as major public open space, up to the minimum size of 12,000 square feet. If normal operation of subsection C.2 of this section would

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

require more than 12,000 square feet of open space, only 12,000 square feet of open space shall be required.

(3) The major public open space shall include a combination of pedestrian amenities, such as: seating, lighting, special paving, plantings, artwork, or special recreational features.

(4) Active Uses are required on at least two sides of the major public open space. Alternatively, if the major public open space is linear in design, then active use frontage is only required on at least one side.

b. The area contained in facilities constructed in the Eastrail corridor that connect a plaza to the Eastrail Corridor contribute to the open space required under LUC 20.25R.030.C.2.

7. Hours. Open space required under LUC 20.25R.030.C.2 shall be open and accessible to the public at all times; provided that the legal agreement executed and recorded under LUC 20.25R.030.C.8 shall allow for temporary closures when necessary for maintenance purposes.

8. Legal Agreement: Owners of property that are required to provide open space under LUC 20.25R.030.C.2 shall execute, and record with the King County Recorder's Office, a legal agreement, in a form approved by the City, providing that the open space shall be subject to a nonexclusive right of use and access by the public. In addition, the legal agreement shall also include, but is not limited to, the following:

a. The legal description of the open space;

b. That the obligations under the legal agreement shall run with the land and be binding on the assigns, heirs, and successors of the owner of the property;

c. That the owner shall maintain the open space and keep the same in good repair;

d. Provisions allowing for the temporary closure of the open space when necessary for maintenance purposes;

e. That the owner may adopt reasonable rules and regulations for use of the open space; provided, that such rules and regulations must be consistent with the requirements of this section and the other terms of the executed and recorded legal agreement;

f. Provisions allowing for the temporary closure of the open space when necessary for maintenance purposes;

g. Any other terms and conditions that are reasonably necessary to ensure continued maintenance of, operation of, or public access to the open space.

8. Landscaping. Landscaping shall be required as provided in this subsection. Landscaping, including landscaped portions of any access corridor, contributes to the open space required under LUC 20.25R.030.C.2, subject to the following requirements:

a. The provisions of LUC 20.20.520, except as they conflict with this section, apply to development in Mixed-Use Land Use Districts.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- b. A landscape buffer with type III landscaping, as described in LUC 20.20.520, shall be provided as follows:

 - i. Where surface parking is adjacent to an access corridor, a landscape buffer of at least eight (8) feet in width shall be provided.
 - ii. Where surface parking is adjacent to the rear or side yard of a lot, a landscape buffer of at least five (5) feet in width shall be provided.
- c. Plantings in landscape area shall be installed as follows:

 - i. Deciduous and evergreen trees shall be planted in natural groupings, with a minimum average of (one) 1 tree every 20 lineal feet of landscape area.

 - (1) Deciduous trees shall have a minimum caliper of two (2) inches measured 4.5 feet above the soil surface.
 - (2) Evergreen trees shall be minimum height of 6 feet.
 - ii. Small and medium shrubs, planted in groupings, shall provide coverage that equals 75% of the planting area within three years of planting.
 - iii. Groundcover shall be planted under deciduous trees, shrubs and other open areas not covered by larger plant material so that the plantings provide 90% coverage within three years of planting.
- d. An alternative landscaping option may be approved by the Director as provided in LUC 20.20.520.

D. Green and sustainability factor.

- 1. Intent. Create a healthy community with a low-carbon impact by enhancing ecological performance, embracing clean energy solutions, and building resilient infrastructure to combat climate change. Promote green building materials and practices, renewable energy integration, climate resilient design, and the preservation and enhancement of natural habitats and local ecology to reduce environmental impacts and improve the quality of life for the community.
- 2. All new development shall provide- a combination of landscape elements described in Table 20.25R.030.D.2.e to meet a minimum Green and Sustainability Factor score. All new development shall achieve a minimum score of 0.3, except that development on a small site shall achieve a minimum score of 0.25. All landscape elements must meet standards promulgated by the Director to provide for the long-term health, viability, and coverage of each landscape element. These standards may include, but are not limited to, the type and size of plants, spacing of plants, depth of soil, and the use of drought-tolerant plants. The Green and Sustainability Factor score shall be calculated as follows:

 - a. Identify all proposed elements in the development as described in Table 20.25R.030.D.2.e.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- b. Multiply the square feet, or equivalent unit of measurement where applicable, of each landscape element by the multiplier provided for that element in Table 20.25R.030.D.2.e according to the following provisions:

 - i. If multiple elements listed in Table 20.25R.030.D.2.e occupy the same physical area, they may all be counted. For example, groundcover and trees occupying the same physical space may be counted under the ground cover element and the tree element.
 - ii. Landscaping elements and other frontage improvements in the right-of-way between the lot line and the roadway may be counted.
 - iii. Elements listed in Table 20.25R.030.D.2.e that are provided to satisfy any other requirements of Part 20.25R LUC may be counted.
 - iv. Unless otherwise noted, elements shall be measured in square feet.
 - v. For trees, large shrubs and large perennials, use the equivalent square footage of each tree or shrub provided in Table 20.25R.030.D.2.e. Tree sizing shall be determined by the Green and Sustainability Factor Tree List maintained by the Director. If a tree species is not included on the list, the Director shall determine the size of the proposed tree species.
 - vi. For green wall systems, use the square footage of the portion of the wall that will be covered by vegetation at three years. Green wall systems shall include year-round irrigation and a submitted maintenance plan shall be included as an element in the calculation for a project's Green and Sustainability Factor Score.
 - vii. All vegetated structures, including fences counted as vegetated walls shall be constructed of durable materials, provide adequate planting area for plant health, and provide appropriate surfaces or structures that enable plant coverage. Vegetated walls shall include year-round irrigation and a submitted maintenance plan shall be included as an element in the calculation for a project's Green and Sustainability Factor Score.
 - viii. For all elements other than trees, large shrubs, large perennials, green walls, structural soil systems and soil cell system volume; square footage is determined by the area of the portion of the horizontal plane that lies over or under the element.
 - ix. All permeable paving and structural soil credits may not count for more than one-third of a project's Green and Sustainability Factor Score.
- c. Add together all the products calculated in Table 20.25R.030.D.2.e to determine the Green and Sustainability Factor numerator.
- d. Divide the Green and Sustainability Factor numerator by the site area to determine the Green and Sustainability Factor score. Required vehicular travel and parking areas, dedicated emergency vehicular access, critical areas and buffers, and traffic

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

circulation areas may be deducted from the site area for the purpose of calculating the Green and Sustainability Factor.

e. The Director has the final authority in determining the accuracy of the calculation of the Green and Sustainability Factor score.

Table 20.25R.030.D.2.e

<u>A. Landscape Elements</u>		<u>Multiplier</u>
	<u>1. Bioretention Facilities and Soil Cells. Bioretention facilities and soil cells shall comply with Bellevue's Storm and Surface Water Engineering Standards. Bioretention facilities shall be calculated in horizontal square feet. The soil cell systems shall be calculated in cubic feet. The volume of the facility shall be calculated using three feet of depth or the depth of the facility, whichever is less.</u>	<u>1.2</u>
	<u>2. Structural Soil Systems. The volume of structural soil systems can be calculated up to three feet in depth. The volume of structural soil systems shall be calculated in cubic feet. The volume of the facility shall be calculated using three feet of depth or the depth of the facility, whichever is less.</u>	<u>0.2</u>
	<u>3. Landscaped Areas with Soil Depth Less than Twenty-Four (24) Inches.</u>	<u>0.1</u>
	<u>4. Landscaped Areas with Soil Depth of Twenty-Four (24) Inches or More.</u>	<u>0.6</u>
	<u>5. Preservation of Existing Trees. Existing trees – proposed for preservation shall be calculated at twenty (20) square feet per inch d.b.h. Trees shall have a minimum diameter of six inches at d.b.h. Existing street trees proposed for preservation shall be approved by the Director.</u>	<u>1.2</u>
	<u>6. Preservation of Existing Evergreen Trees Bonus. Existing evergreen trees proposed for this bonus shall be calculated at</u>	<u>0.1</u>

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

	<u>twenty (20) square feet per inch d.b.h. and shall have a minimum diameter of six inches at d.b.h.</u>	
	<u>7. Shrubs or Large Perennials. Shrubs or large perennials that are taller than two feet at maturity shall be calculated at twelve (12) square feet per plant.</u>	<u>0.4</u>
	<u>8. Small Trees. Small trees shall be calculated at 90 square feet per tree. Consult the Green and Sustainability Factor Tree List for size classification of trees.</u>	<u>0.3</u>
	<u>9. Medium Trees. Medium trees shall be calculated at 230 square feet per tree. Consult the Green and Sustainability Factor Tree List for size classification of trees.</u>	<u>0.3</u>
	<u>10. Large Trees. Large trees shall be calculated at 360 square feet per tree. Consult with the Green and Sustainability Factor Tree List for size classification of trees.</u>	<u>0.4</u>
	<u>B. Green Roofs</u>	
	<u>1. Green Roof, Two (2) to Four (4) Inches of Growth Medium. Roof area planted with at least two (2) inches of growth medium, but less than four inches of growth medium.</u>	<u>0.4</u>
	<u>2. Green Roof, at Least Four (4) Inches of Growth Medium. Roof area planted with at least four (4) inches of growth medium.</u>	<u>0.7</u>
	<u>C. Green Walls</u>	
	<u>1. Vegetated Wall. Façade or structural surface obscured by vines. Vine coverage shall be calculated with an estimate of</u>	<u>0.5</u>

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

	three years' growth. A year-round irrigation and maintenance plan shall be provided.	
	2. Green Wall System. Façade or structural surface planted with a green wall system. A year-round irrigation and maintenance plan shall be provided.	0.7
D. Landscape Bonuses		
	1. Food Cultivation. Landscaped areas for food cultivation.	0.2
	2. Native or Drought-Tolerant Landscaping. Landscaped areas planted with native or drought-tolerant plants.	0.1
	3. Landscape Areas at Sidewalk Grade.	0.1
	4. Rainwater Harvesting. Rainwater harvesting for landscape irrigation shall be calculated as a percentage of total water budget times total landscape area.	0.2
E. Permeable Paving		
	1. Permeable Paving. Six (6) to twenty-four (24) Inches of Soil or Gravel. Permeable paving over a minimum of six (6) inches and less than twenty-four (24) inches of soil or gravel.	0.2
	2. Permeable paving over at least twenty four (24) inches of soil or gravel.	0.5

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

F. Publicly Accessible Bicycle Parking		
	1. Bicycle Racks. Bicycle racks in publicly accessible locations shall be calculated at nine square feet per bicycle locking space and shall be visible from sidewalk or public area.	1.0
	2. Bicycle Lockers. Bicycle lockers in publicly accessible locations shall be calculated at twelve (12) square feet per locker, and shall be visible from public areas and open for public use.	1.0

E. Public realm.

- [1. Intent. Provide for comfortable pedestrian facilities and amenities, landscaping, and active uses along public streets or trails.](#)
- [2. Blank walls. Walls at least 10 feet in height and 30 feet in width and containing no transparent windows or doors, garage entries, loading docks, transformer rooms, fired door exits, and smaller functional building components adjacent to public streets or publicly accessible outdoor space shall contain at least one \(1\) of the following:
 - \[a. Five \\(5\\) feet of Type II landscaping, as provided in LUC 20.20.520, along the full length of the wall;\]\(#\)
 - \[b. Vertical landscaping covering at least 75 percent of the wall area;\]\(#\)
 - \[c. Public art, murals, or other non-commercial creative works covering no less than 50 percent of the wall area.\]\(#\)](#)
- [3. Exterior lighting.
 - \[a. Exterior lighting shall be directed away from residential units to prevent glare to the greatest extent feasible.\]\(#\)
 - \[b. Exterior lighting fixtures shall not cast light upwards, except where used for landscape uplighting or to enhance features of a building or public art.\]\(#\)
 - \[c. Pedestrian-scaled lighting shall be provided along walkways and public open spaces.\]\(#\)](#)
- [4. Weather protection.](#)

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- a. Weather protection shall be provided in the following locations:
 - i. At any primary building entry;
 - ii. No less than 75 percent of the length of a building facade containing active uses;
 - iii. Above sidewalks at intersections of two access corridors, providing continuous weather protection for no less than 10 feet in either direction from the corner;
 - iv. Above sidewalks where adjacent buildings are located at back of sidewalk; and
 - v. If a plaza or other open space is located between the building and edge or sidewalk, weather protection should be provided along the ground floor of the building to protect pedestrians from rain and provide shade in summer.
- b. Weather protection shall be no less than 10 feet above finished grade, except as otherwise required in the International Building Code, as adopted by the City of Bellevue.
- c. The maximum height for weather protection shall be 12 feet above finished grade.
- d. Weather protection shall be in proportion to the building and sidewalk, and not so large as to impact street trees, light fixtures, or other street furniture;
- e. Freestanding weather protection shall not be required where sidewalk is adjacent to a plaza and the building is set back.
- f. Weather protection shall meet illumination standards set forth in the Transportation Design Manual through a combination of weather protection transparency, pedestrian-scale lighting, or other means approved by the Transportation Department.

F. Vehicle and bicycle parking.

- 1. Intent. Thoughtfully integrate vehicle, bicycle and micro-mobility parking into the urban fabric. This includes promoting underground or concealed parking solutions, designing visually appealing parking structures, and minimizing the impact of parking facilities on the overall urban aesthetic. Consider providing separate and visible ground floor entrances for safe bicycle storage access. Where possible, consider long-term flexibility of parking structures for future conversion potential. Provide a parking supply that meets the needs of residents, businesses, visitors and employees while encouraging active transportation and public transit as a safe and convenient alternative for traveling around Mixed-Use Districts.
- 2. Vehicular surface parking is prohibited except as provided in LUC 20.10.445.B.
- 3. Where provided, vehicular parking must meet all requirements of LUC 20.20.590 and other applicable codes, regulations, and standards including, but not limited to, the Bellevue City Code and Transportation Design Manual.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

4. Compact Parking. This subsection G.4 supersedes LUC 20.20.590.K.9. Up to 65 percent of the parking spaces may be designed and designated for use by compact cars in accordance with the dimensions for compact stalls provided in LUC 20.20.590.K.11.

5. Bicycle parking. Developments shall provide bicycle parking as follows:

a. Required amount.

i. Nonresidential uses over 20,000 net square feet: one (1) space per 10,000 net square feet.

ii. Residential uses: one (1) space per five (5) dwelling units.

iii. Hotels, motels, and transient lodging: 0.05 spaces per room.

b. Location.

i. Short-term bicycle parking. At least 15 percent of the required bicycle parking areas shall be provided as outdoor bicycle parking located within 25 feet of building entries.

ii. Long-term bicycle parking. Bicycle parking for residential tenants or commercial employees of a development shall be provided as follows:

(1) Bicycle parking areas shall be located on the same floor level as a primary building entry for pedestrians and must be accessible from a primary building entry for pedestrians;

(2) If there is a primary building entry for pedestrians fronting, and at the same grade as, either the Grand Connection or Eastrail Corridor, any required bicycle parking area must be accessible from that primary building entry.

(3) Bicycle parking areas shall be in an enclosed, secure area that can be locked from the outside, or within individual lockers that can completely conceal and enclose a bicycle;

(4) Bicycle parking areas may be in parking garages, provided it is on a ground level with direct access outdoors, and so that bicycle users may access the bicycle parking without crossing vehicular circulation areas or using vehicular garage entries. The Director may allow for an alternative parking location within a parking garage if the alternate location is accessible for cyclists, with clear signage and ramps that can accommodate bikes.

c. Size requirements. Each required bicycle parking space shall be accessible without moving another bicycle.

d. Charging options for battery operated or assisted bicycles shall be provided in the bicycle storage area. This amount will be provided at a rate determined by owner based on site context.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

G. Location-specific design.

1. Intent. Integrate development into the urban fabric by orienting and locating primary building uses toward public spaces.
2. Eastrail – Wilburton.
 - a. Setbacks.
 - i. Between SE 5th Street and NE 8th Street, a maximum setback of 15 feet shall apply, except up to 25 percent of a building façade may be set back up to 35 feet.
 - ii. Between NE 8th Street and NE 12th Street, a minimum setback of 15 feet shall apply.
 - b. Active uses. 75 percent of the façade length along the Eastrail corridor shall contain active uses at the following locations:
 - i. On both sides of the Eastrail corridor between NE 4th Street and NE 8th Street
 - ii. On the west side of the Eastrail corridor within 500 feet northward of SE 5th Street; and
 - iii. On the east side of the Eastrail corridor within 200 feet northward of SE 5th Street.
 - c. Frontage paths. For the segment of Eastrail between NE 8th Street and NE 12th Street, frontage paths shall be provided along the west side of the Eastrail corridor within the required setback described in subsection G.2.a as follows:
 - i. A continuous paved path no less than 10 feet wide with a two (2) foot unobstructed shoulder on either side shall be provided within 10 feet of the property line abutting the Eastrail corridor, measured from the edge of the frontage path.
 - ii. The path shall integrate with any mixing zones.
3. Grand Connection – Wilburton.
 - a. Active uses. 75 percent of the building frontage, where adjoining the Grand Connection shall contain active uses.
 - b. Elevated segments. Active uses shall be at the same elevation of the Grand Connection and shall be accessible to and from the elevated segment of the Grand Connection.
4. Interstate 405 Guidance. On sites within 500 feet of Interstate 405, locate sensitive land uses further east from Interstate 405 where feasible. Sensitive land uses include:

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

- a. Residential land uses intended for non-transient occupancy;
 - b. Child care services uses;
 - c. Parks and open space; and
 - d. Primary and secondary schools;
5. Landscape Buffer near Interstate 405. A landscape buffer shall be required from the property line adjoining Interstate 405.
- a. The buffer shall be no less than 20 feet in width. Where an access corridor is constructed that immediately adjoins Interstate 405, then the buffer shall be no less than 5 feet in width.
 - b. Deciduous and evergreen trees shall be planted in the buffer with a minimum average of 1 tree every 20 lineal feet. Deciduous trees shall have a minimum caliper of 2 inches measured 4 feet 6 inches above the soil surface. Evergreen trees shall be minimum height of 6 feet.
 - c. Shrubs shall be planted in such that their coverage equals 75% of the planting area within three years of planting.
 - d. Groundcover shall be planted under deciduous trees, shrubs and other open areas not covered by larger plant material so that the plantings provide 90% coverage within three years of planting.

20.25R.040 Building design.

A. Purpose. To develop a comfortable and inviting scale in Mixed-Use Districts by regulating building dimensions, promoting engaging façade designs, and enhancing the pedestrian experience. Ensure that buildings and their architectural elements are durable, sustainable, and contribute positively to the identity of the Mixed-Use Districts.

B. Overall.

- 1. Intent. The following building design standards are established to create aesthetically appealing building massing with appropriate bulk and scale; preserve solar access and openness at street level through dimensional regulation for height limits, setbacks, and tower separation; and utilize building siting, massing, scale and details that allow for daylight, public views, wayfinding, and perception of a safe and welcoming environment.
- 2. Allowable projections above maximum height. Buildings may exceed the maximum height described in LUC Chart 20.20.010 as described in LUC 20.20.525.
- 3. Floor plates. The floor plate of a structure may not exceed the maximum allowed per LUC Chart 20.20.010, except as follows:
 - a. For buildings containing medical and life science laboratory uses, the following maximum floor plates shall apply:

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

- i. Unlimited floor plates for buildings 200 feet or less in height;
 - ii. Above 100 feet in height for buildings taller than 200 feet in height, nonresidential floor plates serving medical and life science laboratory uses shall be limited to 35,000 square feet.
 - b. For buildings built with mass timber construction, the following maximum floor plates shall apply:
 - i. Unlimited floor plates to 100 feet in height;
 - ii. Above 100 feet in height:
 - (1) Nonresidential building floor plates shall be limited to 35,000 square feet.
 - (2) Residential building floor plates shall be limited to 20,000 square feet.
 - c. Portions of towers over 55 feet in height may be connected on one floor, subject to the following:
 - i. The connecting floor area shall only be used to provide for pedestrian circulation between the towers;
 - ii. The connection is between separate and distinct buildings;
 - iii. The connection shall act as a dividing point between two floor plates, neither of which exceed the maximum floor plate size; and
 - iv. Additional floors may be connected subject to an administrative departure pursuant to LUC 20.25R.010.D.4.
 - v. The provisions of LUC 20.25R.020.B.3.c.iii do not apply.
- 4. Active use spaces. Portions of buildings dedicated to active uses as required under this Chapter 20.25R LUC shall meet the following standards:
 - a. A minimum floor-to-ceiling height of 12 feet;
 - b. The minimum average depth of the active use space shall be 20 feet, measured from the outer façade;
 - c. The outer face of the active use space shall be at least 75 percent transparent windows or doors.
 - d. Weather protection as provided in LUC 20.25R.030.E.4.
- 5. Facade modulation.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

- a. Intent. In order to provide interest and variation appropriately scaled to the building and the pedestrian experience on public right-of-way, Eastrail, and the Grand Connection, facades shall be modulated. Modulation adds depth and texture to building facades, breaking up uniformity while enhancing architectural interest. Facade modulation requirements ensure that buildings are thoughtfully scaled to their context, fostering a dynamic and engaging pedestrian experience along public rights-of-way, Eastrail, and the Grand Connection.
- b. For buildings within 15 feet of a public right-of-way, Eastrail Corridor, or the Grand Connection, facade modulation is required as follows:
 - i. The maximum length of unmodulated facade shall be based on building height as follows:
 - (1) Zero (0) to 60 feet in building height: No limit.
 - (2) Above 60 feet in building height: 125 feet.
 - ii. The minimum depth of modulated facade shall be 4 feet.
 - iii. The minimum width of modulated facade shall be 5 feet.
- c. No modulation is required for mass timber buildings or for portions of a facade set back 15 feet or more from a public right-of-way, Eastrail corridor, or the Grand Connection.

6. Tower Separation.

- a. Intent. Design tower placement and orientation for improved daylight access, natural ventilation, sky view for occupied floors and reduced need for mechanical heating and cooling. Consider how building massing impacts the public realm.
- b. Standard. For portions of any towers above 55 feet in height that are built within a single project limit, each tower shall be horizontally separated from other towers within the project limit by no less than 60 feet. This requirement does not apply to small sites.

Commented [A17]: January 3: Moved from LUC 20.25R.040.E.

C. Mechanical equipment.

- 1. Intent. Locate and design mechanical equipment enclosures and screening solutions to minimize the visual impact of mechanical equipment on rooftops and contribute to the overall visual harmony of the cityscape. Avoid placement of equipment or vents on the ground floor or in pedestrian areas.
- 2. Applicability. The requirements of this section shall be imposed for all new development, and construction or placement of new mechanical equipment on existing buildings. Mechanical equipment shall be installed so as not to detract from the appearance of the building or development.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

3. Location requirements.

- a. Mechanical equipment shall be located in a building, below grade, or on the roof of a building to the greatest extent technically feasible.
- b. Where equipment is located on the roof, it shall be consolidated rather than scattered throughout the roof.
- c. Mechanical equipment shall not be located adjacent to sidewalks, active transportation access, or areas designated as open space.

4. Screening requirements.

- a. Exposed mechanical equipment shall be visually screened by a predominantly solid (at least 50 percent opaque), nonreflective visual barrier that equals or exceeds the height of the mechanical equipment. The design and materials of the visual barrier or structure shall be consistent with the following requirements:
 - i. Architectural features, such as parapets, screen walls, trellis systems, or mechanical penthouses shall be consistent with the design intent and finish materials of the main building, and as high, or higher than the equipment it screens.
 - ii. Vegetation or a combination of vegetation and view-obscuring fencing shall be of a type and size that provides a visual barrier at least as high as the equipment it screens and provides 50 percent screening at the time of planting and a dense visual barrier within three years from the time of planting.
 - iii. Screening graphics may be used for at-grade utility boxes.
- b. Mechanical equipment shall be screened from above by incorporating one of the following measures, in order of preference:
 - i. A solid nonreflective roof. The roof may incorporate nonreflective louvers, vents, or similar penetrations to provide necessary ventilation or exhaust of the equipment being screened;
 - ii. Painting of the equipment, where technically feasible, to match or approximate the color of the background against which the equipment is viewed;
 - iii. Mechanical Equipment Installed on Existing Roofs. The Director may approve alternative screening measures not meeting the specific requirements of this section if the applicant demonstrates that:
 - (1) The existing roof structure cannot safely support the required screening; or
 - (2) The integrity of the existing roof will be so compromised by the required screening as to adversely affect any existing warranty on the performance of the roof.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

5. Exhaust control standards. Where technically feasible, exhaust equipment shall be located so as not to discharge onto sidewalks, open space, or other publicly accessible areas of a development site.
 - a. Exhaust location order of preference. Mechanical exhaust equipment shall be located and discharged based on the following order of preference:
 - i. On the building roof;
 - ii. On the service drive, alley, or other façade that does not abut a sidewalk within a public right-of-way or flexible access;
 - iii. Located above a driveway or service drive to the property such as a parking garage or service court; or
 - iv. A location that abuts a public street or easement; provided, that the exhaust does not discharge within 10 feet of any sidewalk or open space area.
6. Modifications. The location and screening of mechanical equipment and exhaust systems are subject to review and approval at the time of land use review. The Director may approve an Administrative Departure pursuant to LUC 20.25R.010.D.4. As an additional administrative departure criteria, the applicant must demonstrate that the alternate location or screening measures provide an equal or better result than the requirements of this section.

D. Building base (podium).

1. Intent. Enhance pedestrian experience by clearly articulating the building base/podium from the tower portion of all buildings with materials and details that reinforce human scale and better define the streetscape as public realm.
2. The maximum podium facade height for towers along access corridors shall be 55 feet.
3. At least 10 percent of the exterior area above a building podium shall contain a green roof.
4. Parking structures. Portions of parking structures above grade shall meet the following requirements:
 - a. All above-grade floors of a parking structure shall be horizontal with a floor-to-ceiling height of at least 10 feet to accommodate future adaptive reuse of the space, except for ramps providing circulation between floors.
 - b. Where adjacent to an access corridor, the following requirements apply:
 - i. For the ground floor of the parking structure, a minimum of 20 feet, measured from the outer wall of the garage inward, shall be habitable for residential or commercial uses, except where vehicular entries into the garage or utility rooms are located.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

ii. The exposed outer facades of all other above-grade floors of the parking structure shall:

(1) Provide windows, green walls, or other coverings of up to 50 percent transparency over openings in the facade; and

(2) Screen views of automobiles with sill heights and parapets no less than four (4) feet in height.

iii. The Director may approve an Administrative Departure pursuant to LUC 20.25R.010.D.4 from the requirements of subsection D.4.b.i of this section to allow the use of art, in conjunction with less glazing, as a garage treatment in lieu of the requirement to provide habitable space. As an additional administrative departure criteria, the applicant must demonstrate that the use of art to enhance the compatibility of parking garages and integrated structured parking provides an equal or better result than the requirement to provide habitable space.

c. For all other parking structures above grade, the following requirements apply: :

i. The exposed outer facades of all above-grade floors of the parking structure shall:

(1) When adjacent to publicly accessible open space required under LUC 20.25R.030.C, provide windows, green walls, or other coverings of up to 50 percent transparency over openings in the facade; and

(2) Screen views of automobiles with sill heights and parapets no less than four (4) feet in height;

E. Towers.

1. Intent. Design tower placement and orientation for improved daylight access, natural ventilation, sky view for occupied floors and reduced need for mechanical heating and cooling. Consider how building massing impacts the public realm.

2. Where a building exceeds 100 feet in height:

a. Except for mass timber construction, a 15-foot stepback shall apply to the first full building story above 55 feet in facade heights facing:

i. Public right-of-way; or

iii. The Eastrail corridor.

b. For any small site, the Director may approve an administrative departure pursuant to LUC 20.25R.010.D.4 from the requirements of subsection E.2.a of this section to

Commented [A18]: January 3: Tower separation moved from LUC 20.25R.040.B.6.

Upper-level stepback requirements removed.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

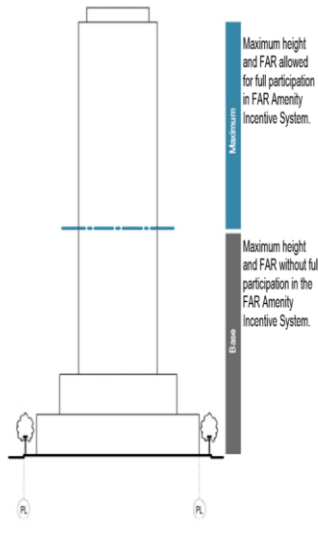
January 3, 2025

allow the use of facade modulation in lieu of any setback. As an additional administrative departure criteria, the applicant must demonstrate that the use of facade modulation provides an equal or better result than the requirement for a setback. When considering whether facade modulation provides an equal or better result, the Director shall consider the intent statement provided in subsection E.1 of this section.

6. For portions of any towers above 55 feet in height that are built within a single project limit, each tower shall be horizontally separated from other towers within the project limit by no less than 60 feet. This requirement does not apply to small sites.

20.25R.050 Amenity incentive system.

A. General. A Building may exceed the base Floor Area Ratio or base building height permitted for development within a Mixed-Use Land Use District pursuant to LUC 20.20.010 only if it complies with the requirements of this section.



B. Review required. The Director may approve an amenity that complies with subsection D of this section if all the specific amenity system requirements are satisfied and established design criteria for the amenity have been met.

C. FAR exemptions. The following amenities shall be exempt from a development's total FAR calculation, provided all applicable Land Use Code requirements are satisfied:

1. Active use spaces. Except for market-rate residential units and where otherwise provided by the terms of this Code, an exemption from calculation of the maximum floor

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

area of up to 1.0 FAR is allowed for each square foot of active use space that complies with the following design requirements:

- i. Transparency. 75 percent minimum;
- ii. Weather Protection. 75 percent minimum, 6 feet deep;

2. Affordable commercial spaces; and

3. Affordable housing;

D. Amenity Incentive Program.

1. General.

a. In no event may a development within a project limit exceed its base height or base FAR allowance as described in LUC 20.20.010 unless providing amenities as follows:

- i. Additional building floor area, up to the maximum for the Land Use District described in LUC 20.20.010, may be obtained through bonus points earned through the provision of amenities as detailed in LUC 20.25R.050.D.2. The total number of bonus points earned equals the total additional building floor area available to the development, up to the maximum for the Land Use District described in LUC 20.20.010.
- ii. Any development receiving additional floor area under subsection D.1.a.i of this section may increase its height to the maximum allowed for the Land Use District as described in LUC 20.20.010.

b. In a multi-building development within a project limit, amenities may be allocated among all buildings within the project limit; provided, that such allocation shall be approved by the Director through a Master Development Plan.

- i. If the multi-building development is to be phased, each phase shall provide for a proportionate or greater installation of amenities as established in an approved Master Development Plan phasing plan. No phase may depend on the future construction of amenities.

2. Bonus points. The below amenities qualify for -bonus points as described below.

a. Affordable housing.

- i. On-site affordable housing: 4 bonus points for every one (1) gross square foot of affordable housing subject to the following conditions:

(1) Bonus points may be earned under this subsection D.2.a.i only for on-site affordable housing provided in excess of the amount required by LUC 20.20.128.J.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- (2) To earn bonus points under this subsection D.2.a.i, affordable housing shall meet all applicable requirements of LUC 20.20.128.
- (3) Affordable housing created exclusively by operation of Chapter 4.52 BCC is ineligible to earn bonus points under this subsection D.2.a.
- ii. Deeper affordability. Bonus points may be earned by providing dwelling units at deeper levels of affordability as follows:

 - (1) 6 bonus points for every one (1) gross square foot of on-site dwelling units that are affordable to households earning up to, and including, 60 percent of the Area Median Income.
 - (2) 8 bonus points for every one (1) gross square foot of on-site dwelling units that are affordable to households earning up to, and including, 50 percent of the Area Median Income.
 - (3) Bonus points may be earned under this subsection D.2.a.ii only for affordable dwelling units provided in excess of the amount required by LUC 20.20.128.J.
 - (4) Affordable dwelling units earning bonus points under subsection D.2.a.ii.a or D.2.a.ii.b are ineligible to receive bonus points under subsection D.2.a.i.
 - (5) For the purposes of this subsection D.2.a.ii, the terms "affordable" and "Area Median Income" shall have the meaning provided in LUC 20.20.128.A.
 - (6) To earn bonus points under this subsection D.2.a.ii, affordable dwelling units shall meet all applicable requirements of LUC 20.20.128.
 - (7) Affordable dwelling units created exclusively by operation of Chapter 4.52 BCC are ineligible to earn bonus points under this subsection D.2.a.ii
- iii. Fee-in-lieu of on-site affordable housing: 4 bonus points for every one (1) gross square foot of affordable housing.
- iv. Land transfer: 0.5 bonus points for every one (1) square foot of real property provided pursuant to LUC 20.20.128.J.5.
- v. Pioneer Provision. To encourage the development of affordable housing in Mixed-Use Land Use Districts, as defined in LUC 20.10.398, the first 200 dwelling units of affordable housing shall receive 8 points for every (1) gross square foot of affordable housing subject to the following conditions:

 - (1) Bonus points are only earned under this subsection D.2.a.iii when a building permit is issued for development that includes affordable housing on-site.
 - (2) For phased development, bonus points are only earned for affordable housing included in the phase for which the building permit has been issued.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- (3) If, at the time of issuance of a building permit, 200 dwelling units of affordable housing have already earned bonus points for other development utilizing this pioneer provision, then no bonus points shall be awarded under this subsection D.2.a.iii.
- (4) After the 200th dwelling unit of affordable housing has earned bonus points under this subsection D.2.a.iii, all subsequent affordable housing, either within the same development or within another development, is ineligible to earn bonus points under this subsection D.2.a.iii, but may earn bonus points as otherwise provided by this subsection.
- (5) Affordable housing earning bonus points under this subsection D.2.a.iii is ineligible to earn bonus points under subsection D.2.a.i.
- (6) Bonus points earned by providing deeper affordability under subsection D.2.a.ii may be stacked with bonus points earned under this subsection D.2.a.iii.
- (7) Affordable housing created exclusively by operation of Chapter 4.52 BCC is ineligible to earn bonus points under this subsection D.2.a.iii.
- (8) To earn bonus points under this subsection D.2.a.iii, affordable housing shall meet all applicable requirements of LUC 20.20.128.
- (9) This pioneer provision does not apply to development consisting entirely of affordable dwelling units. For the purposes of this subsection, development consists entirely of affordable dwelling units even where the development also contains one or more manager's units, provided that the manager's units are reserved exclusively for occupancy of an onsite manager serving the project and said manager's household.
- b. Family-sized housing. Dwelling units with three or more bedrooms earn one (1) bonus point for every one (1) gross square foot of the dwelling unit.
- c. Open space.

 - v. 0.5 bonus points for every one (1) square foot of open space provided pursuant to LUC 20.25R.030.
- d. Eastrail corridor improvements.

 - i. 16 bonus points for every one (1) square foot of designed and constructed mixing zones.
 - ii. 16 bonus points for every one (1) square foot of frontage paths adjoining the Eastrail corridor designed and constructed in accordance with the applicable requirements contained in this Part 20.25R LUC.
- e. Grand Connection improvements.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

i. 16 bonus points for every one (1) square foot of Grand Connection area that has been designed, constructed, and then dedicated to the City.

f. Access and Connectivity

i. 8 bonus points for every one (1) linear foot of local streets that have been designed, constructed, and then dedicated to the City in accordance with the applicable requirements of this Part 20.25R LUC.

ii. 4 bonus points for every one (1) square foot of Flexible Access Corridor or Active Transportation Access Corridor that have been designed and constructed in accordance with the applicable requirements of this Part 20.25R LUC. Square footage for purposes of calculating bonus points shall not include vehicle or loading drive surfaces.

iii. 2 bonus points for every one (1) square foot of Pedestrian Corridor that have been designed and constructed in accordance with the applicable requirements of this Part 20.25R LUC.

g. Green building.

i. Green building certification as provided under LUC 20.20.420 may receive bonus points as follows:

(1) Tier 1, 0.3 points per gross square foot of certified building; and

(2) Tier 2, 0.4 points per gross square foot of certified building.

ii. The Director shall determine which tier of green building certification programs established under LUC 20.20.420 may qualify for each tier of bonus points established above..

h. Affordable commercial space.

i. 2 bonus points may be earned for every one (1) square foot of commercial space that is leased to a qualified business at a total rate below that is less than or equal to 1.5 times the operating expenses of that qualified business, as determined by the Director.

ii. The Director shall define by rule what constitute "operating expenses" and "qualified business" for the purposes of subsection 2.h of this section.

iii. The Director may approve a total rate exceeding 1.5 times operating expenses up to a maximum of 2.0 times operating expenses to provide for repayment of owner-financed tenant improvements. The Director shall specify by rule the conditions under which a higher total rate may be approved under this subsection, not to exceed the specified maximum.

iv. To receive bonus points under this subsection qualifying commercial space shall:

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

- (1) Be no less than 500 square feet in gross floor area;
 - (2) Be located on the ground floor or within an active use space as described in this Part 20.25R LUC; and
 - (3) Comply with any other requirements for qualifying commercial spaces that the Director adopts by rule.
- v. When adopting any rule to implement this subsection, the Director shall consider and be consistent with the City's economic development goals, including those specified in the City's Economic Development Plan and Comprehensive Plan.
- i. Critical area restoration and enhancement.
 - i. 66.7 points for every \$1,000 spent on critical area restoration or enhancement beyond the minimum mitigation requirements for the development as set forth in Part 20.25H LUC and as determined by a qualified professional.
 - ii. A restoration plan shall be developed by a qualified professional and approved by the City to determine the required bonus points.
 - iii. The restored or enhanced area shall be within the development project limit and at least 10,000 square feet or 10 percent of the site area, whichever is larger.
 - iv. The property owner shall provide an easement, in a form acceptable to the City, allowing City access to the restored or enhanced area for maintenance, monitoring, and trail construction where applicable.
- j. Public Art.
 - i. 25 bonus points per every \$1,000 of appraised art value.
 - ii. Public art means any form of permanent artwork that is outdoors and publicly accessible or visible from a public place. The purpose is to create a memorable civic experience and affinity between artist and community.
 - iii. Shall be located outside in areas open to the general public or visible from the adjoining access corridor.
 - iv. Public art can include murals, sculptures, art elements integrated with infrastructure, and special artist-designed lighting.
 - v. Standalone or landmark artworks shall be at a scale that allows them to be visible at a distance.
 - vi. Value of the art shall be determined through an appraisal acceptable to the City.
 - vii. Maintenance of the art is the obligation of the owner of that portion of the site where the public art is located for the life of the project.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

k. Park Dedication.

- i. 45 bonus points for every \$1,000 of the appraised value of property donated for park purposes.
- ii. The need for such real property in the location proposed shall be consistent with City-adopted policies and plans.
- iii. The size of the real property dedicated for park purposes must be at least 4,000 square feet.
- iv. The real property must be located within the Wilburton TOD area but need not be contiguous with the site for which development is proposed.
- v. The City must accept the dedication of the real property for park purposes.

l. Child Care Services.

- i. 8 bonus points for every one square foot of Child Care Service up to a maximum of 15,000 square feet.
- ii. The floor area delineated for Child Care Service shall be required to remain dedicated to Child Care Service for the life of the project.
- iii. No other uses shall be approved for future tenancy in those spaces dedicated for Child Care Service.

E. Recording. The total amount of bonus floor area earned through the Amenity Incentive System for a project, and the amount of bonus floor area to be utilized on site for that project, shall be recorded with the King County Recorder's Office. A copy of the recorded document shall be provided to the Director.

Chapter 20.50: Definitions

20.50.010 A definitions.

Access Corridor. Any of the following: Active Transportation Access Corridor, Eastrail Corridor, Flexible Access Corridor, Grand Connection, Pedestrian Corridor, and Public Rights-of-way.

...

Active Transportation Access Corridor. A privately owned access corridor serving primarily non-motorized modes of transportation such as pedestrians and bicycles, along with streetscape elements such as landscaping, furniture, and utilities. Refer to the Transportation Design Manual for specific requirements for active transportation access.

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

Active Use. Land uses including, but not limited to, retail and wholesale uses, restaurants, personal and professional services, residential and commercial lobbies, residential units (with entry and stoop or private patio), private indoor residential amenity spaces, live/work spaces and others as determined by the Director, which can create a vibrant urban atmosphere by providing for commercial activities, street activation or gathering spaces for the public.

...

Affordable Housing. Housing used as the primary residence of an affordable housing qualified household. Unless otherwise specified, the price of affordable units is based on that amount a household can afford to pay for housing, when household income is less than 80 percent of the median annual income, adjusted for household size, as determined by the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development for the Seattle Metropolitan Statistical Area, and when the household pays no more than 30 percent of household income for housing expenses. Households with income ~~less than~~ up to, and including, 80 percent of the median annual income, adjusted for household size, may purchase or rent these affordable units. ~~An agreement in a form approved by the City will be executed by the applicant and recorded with the King County Recorder's Office, or its successor organization, requiring the affordable housing to remain for the life of the project. This agreement shall be a covenant running with the land, binding on assigns, heirs, and successors of the applicant.~~

...

20.50.012 — B definitions.

...

Build to line. A location along a block perimeter to which a building façade shall be constructed.

...

20.50.014 C definitions.

...

Collection areas (solid waste). Space designated for the collection and temporary storage of solid waste, including recyclables, food and yard waste, and other refuse typical of residential and commercial land uses.

...

20.50.018 E definitions.

...

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

[Eastrail. A 42-mile trail connecting multiple cities in East King County. This term shall only refer to the trail segments that are constructed, owned, and maintained by either King County or Sound Transit and provide for non-motorized transportation.](#)

[Eastrail corridor. Parcels, rights-of-way, and easements controlled and maintained by either King County or Sound Transit and containing segments of the Eastrail.](#)

...

20.50.020 F definitions.

...

[Flexible access corridor. A privately-owned access corridor serving motorized and non-motorized transportation, and including streetscape elements such as landscaping, furniture, on-street parking, and utilities. Refer to the Transportation Design Manual for specific requirements for flexible access corridors.](#)

...

20.50.020 G definitions.

...

[Grand Connection. The Grand Connection is Bellevue's signature downtown place-making initiative. This program functions as a series of cohesive, connected and memorable spaces and pedestrian-focused experiences and initiatives through Bellevue's thriving central business district. The Grand Connection begins at the waterfront of Lake Washington at Meydenbauer Bay Park, and winds through Old Bellevue and Downtown Park. It continues through Bellevue's dynamic retail and civic-focused parts of downtown, and ultimately the Grand Connection will include a landmark piece of infrastructure over Interstate 405, influencing the land use patterns of the Wilburton commercial area and improving connectivity to downtown.](#)

...

Gross Square Feet. Total number of square feet within the inside finished wall surface of the outer building walls of a structure, excluding vent shafts, outdoor courts, and parking. [Gross Square Foot shall have the same meaning as Gross Square Feet.](#)

...

[20.50.030 H definitions.](#)

...

[Housing Expenses. Housing expenses include rent plus a utility allowance, as defined in the affordable housing administrative order, for rental projects. For ownership affordable units, housing expenses include mortgage payments, property taxes, property hazard insurance and homeowner's association dues.](#)

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

Housing Expenses. For rental affordable units, housing expenses include any expenses required by the owner as a condition of tenancy, including, but not limited to, rent and utilities. For ownership affordable units, housing expenses include mortgage payments, property taxes, property hazard insurance, and homeowner’s association dues. The Director may further define “Housing Expense” by rule, which may also establish monthly allowances (i.e., rent reductions) to cover residents’ reasonable utility costs and other expenses required by the owner as a condition of tenancy.

Commented [A19]: January 3 :Revised "housing expenses" definition to align with other Eastside cities. The proposed definition clarifies that an expense includes any expense required by the owner as a condition of tenancy. The definition also includes examples and enables the director to, by rule, further define “housing expense” and establish monthly utility allowances.

...

20.50.030 K definitions.

...

King County Recorder’s Office: The agency responsible for the prompt and accurate recording of documents in the public records of King County, Washington, in accordance with state law, including Chapter 65.04 RCW.

20.50.032 L definitions.

...

Land Use. The use to which an area of land, or building thereon, is put; human activity taking place thereon. Categories of land uses in this Code are found in Chart 20.10.440 and district-specific land use charts contained in Chapter 20.25 LUC. [Land uses in mixed-use land use districts are governed by LUC 20.10.445.](#)

...

Life science uses. Facilities, such as laboratories, and ancillary offices dedicated to development, research, and production of biological and biotechnical discoveries and products.

...

20.50.034 M definitions.

...

Mass timber construction. A method of building that primarily utilizes engineered wood products, including, but not limited to, cross-laminated timber (CLT), glued-laminated timber (glulam), nail-laminated timber (NLT), dowel-laminated timber (DLT), and laminated veneer lumber (LVL), as the main structural elements. These products are designed to provide enhanced strength, stability, and fire resistance compared to traditional timber. Mass timber

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)

January 3, 2025

construction is characterized by the use of these prefabricated wood components in walls, floors, and roofs, offering an efficient, sustainable alternative to conventional steel and concrete construction.

...

Medical uses. Hospitals, clinics, laboratories, other related land uses and ancillary offices that provide healthcare services.

Mixing zones (Eastrail). Areas within the Eastrail corridor in which the Eastrail, frontage paths, Grand Connection, and other access into the Eastrail corridor intersect and converge into a single space. A mixing zone must be no less than 500 square feet in area. Between NE 8th Street and NE 12th Street, mixing zone may extend into adjacent private property.

...

20.50.040 P definitions.

...

Project Limit. A lot, portion of a lot, combination of lots, or portions of combined lots treated as a single development parcel for purposes of the Land Use Code.

...

20.50.044 R definitions.

...

Right-of-Way, Public. All public streets and property dedicated to public use for streets together with public property reserved for public utilities, transmission lines and extensions, walkways, sidewalks, bikeways or equestrian trails. In mixed-use land use districts listed in LUC 20.10.398, Public Right-of-Way does not include any of the following: Active Transportation Access Corridor, Eastrail Corridor, Flexible Access Corridor, Grand Connection, or Pedestrian Corridor.

...

20.50.046 S definitions.

...

Small site. A lot in a Mixed-Use Land Use District as defined in LUC 20.10.398 and in existence prior to January 1, 2025, that is less than or equal to 40,000 square feet in area and corresponds to the project limit within which the small site is located. This definition does not apply to lots less than 40,000 square feet in area that are aggregated into a project limit that is greater than 40,000 square feet.

...

Wilburton LUCA

Option A (Mandatory Affordable Housing)
January 3, 2025

[Staging areas \(solid waste\).](#) Space dedicated to dumpsters, bins, and other solid waste receptacles for up to 24-hour periods in preparation for retrieval of the waste by an agency or company providing solid waste removal services.

...

[20.50.048 T definitions](#)

...

[Tower:](#) Any building with a minimum height of 100 feet or greater.

...

20.50.054 W definitions

...

[Warehousing and storage use.](#) Commercial uses dedicated to storage of commercial inventory, materials, or personal belongings for rent.

...